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**This vocabulary assumes the following knowledge:**

- Nouns ending in –a are of the *puella, ae* type (1f)
- Nouns ending in –us are of the *servus, i* type (2m)
- Nouns ending in –um are of the *bellum, i* type (2n)
- Nouns ending in
  - *ex* have genitives in *icis* (3m)
  - *ix* have genitives in *icis* (3f)
  - *or* have genitives in *oris* (3m)
  - *io* have genitives in *ionis* (3f)
  - *as* have genitives in *atis* (3f)
  - *aus* have genitives in *audis* (3f)
  - *men* have genitives in *minis* (3n)
- Nouns ending in –es are of the *res, ei* type (5f)
- Adjectives ending in –us are of the *bonus, -a, -um* type
- Adjectives ending in –is are of the *tristis, -e* type

Other entries (and exceptions) will be assigned relevant grammatical information (e.g. fourth declension nouns are assigned 4m or 4f; *nauta* would be assigned 1m, etc.)

**A variety of meanings will be cited.**

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**BOOK 1: Lines 1-50**

magnanimus	brave, bold, noble in spirit
formido + dat.	I dread, fear, am afraid for
progenies	race, family, descent, offspring
veto	I forbid, prohibit, reject
succedo	I climb, advance, follow, succeed in
diva	goddess
refero	I bring back, report
actum	act, deed, exploit
multum (adv)	much, greatly, plenty
inclutus	celebrated, renowned, famous (also <i>inclitus</i> )
cantus (4m)	song, chant, poetry
vaco	I am empty/vacant/idle/free, (+ dat.) have time for
heros, ois (m)	hero, demigod
tuba	trumpet
deduco	I lead away, escort
vetus, eris	old, aged, former
depleo	I drain off, empty out, exhaust
haustus (4m)	drink, draught, drawing (of water)
frons, frondis (f)	foliage, leaves
necto	I tie, bind
nemus, oris (n)	wood, forest
pulso	I beat, pulsate
augesco	I grow, increase, develop, prosper
tempus, oris (n)	time, occasion, temple (of the head)
vitta	band, ribbon, fillet

priscus	ancient, early, former
stupeo	I am astounded
virtus, utis (f)	strength, courage, worth, manliness, manhood
geminus	twin, double, both
vatis, is (m/f)	prophet, seer, poet
certatim	with rivalry, in competition
laurus (4f)	laurel, foliage, branch, victory
sudo	I sweat, perspire
parumper	for a short while
pulvis, eris (m)	dust, powder, sand
molior	I struggle, labour at, undertake
praeludit	it is the prelude
pastor	shepherd, herdsman
incautus	off one's guard, unprotected
blande	charmingly, persuasively, seductively
populo	I ravage, devastate, plunder, despoil
plenus	full, plump, satisfied
praesagium	sense of foreboding
relego	I pass again, go over again
conditus	preserved, hidden, secret
vanus	empty, vain, false, untrustworthy
augurium	augury, divination, prediction, omen
expavescio	I become frightened
vitreus	glassy, translucent
gurgis, itis (m)	whirlpool, gulf, stream, flood, the sea
remus	oar
undosus	abounding in waves/water/etc.
prosilio	I jump/leap up
thalamus	bedroom, marriage
coeo	I fit together, collect, meet, unite
angustum	small space/passage, strait, channel
explico	I unfold, extend, display, explain
aequor, oris (n)	level/smooth surface, plain, sea, ocean
discutio	I strike down, shatter, dissipate
subeo	I go underneath/into, ascend, endure
aer, aeris (m/f)	air, atmosphere, sky, cloud, weather
funestus	deadly, fatal, destructive
monitus (4m)	warning, command, advice
fax, acis (f)	torch, firebrand, fire, flame of love
puppis, is (f)	stern, poop, ship, back
levo (trans.)	I lift up, raise up, support, comfort, free from, alleviate
nurus (4f)	daughter-in-law
carina	keel, hull, boat, vessel
premo	I press (hard), pursue, oppress, overwhelm
plaga	blow, cut, wound, region, area
tumidus	swollen, puffed up with pride/anger
coniuro (intrans.)	I conspire, form an alliance
cunabula	cradle
torvus	pitiless, grim, fierce, stern, savage
antrum	cave, cavity, hollow, tomb

fallo	I deceive, beguile, am mistaken, fail, cheat
improbus	wicked, morally unsound, greedy, rude, immoderate
metior	I measure, estimate, traverse
cor, cordis (n)	heart, mind, soul, spirit
trabs, trabis (f)	tree trunk, club, spear, timber, vessel
atollo	I lift, raise, destroy, steal
incestus	unchaste, unholy, unclean, defiled, sinful
praedo, onis (m)	robber, thief, pirate
velum	sail, covering, curtain
tempestas	season, time, weather, storm
infero	I bring in, advance, inflict, impose
supersum	I am left over, remain, survive
grandaevus	of great age, old
supplex	suppliant
<b>Lines 51-100</b>	
hiems, hiemis (f)	winter, cold, frost, storm
aequoreus	of the sea
diffundo	I diffuse, pour out, spread, extend, relax
nectar, aris (n)	nectar, the drink of the gods
armiger (2m)	armour bearer, squire
scopulosus	rocky, full of rocks
cetos, i (n)	whale, porpoise, sea monster
grex, gregis (m/f)	flock, herd, crowd, company, crew
infra	below, underneath
roto	I whirl around, revolve, rotate
placidus	gentle, calm, mild, peaceful
arduus	steep, high, lofty, arduous, difficult
emino	I stand out, am prominent, excel, project
triplex, icis	threefold, triple
iugalis	yoked together, nuptial (iugales: team of horses)
spumifer, era, erum	foaming
glomero	I collect, amass, assemble
pone	behind
cauda	tail
genitor	father, creator, originator
rector	guide, director, driver, ruler
patefacio	I reveal, expose, open up, make accessible
fretum	sea, narrow sea, straits
repostus	remote, out of the way
rapina	robbery, plunder, booty, rape
furtum	theft, trick, deception
spolium	spoils, booty
hospitus	hospitable, received as a guest, foreign, alien
temerarius	casual, rash, accidental, reckless
arbiter (2m)	eye-witness, umpire, judge, arbiter
penso	I weigh (out), pay/punish for, counterbalance
palma	palm of the hand, hand, tree, branch
gratus	pleasing, agreeable, beloved, thankful
alumna	nursling, young animal, disciple, pupil (also <i>alumnus</i> )

obruo	I cover up, hide, bury, overwhelm, ruin, crush
permitto	I let through, permit, allow, entrust
inclementia	harshness
natus	son, child
do	I give, grant, bestow, devote, allow, ascribe
pello	I beat, drive out/away, banish, defeat
scopulus	rock, boulder
sepulcrum	grave, tomb (also <i>sepulchrum</i> )
lanio	I tear, mangle, mutilate
obsto + dat.	I oppose, hinder, stand in the way, obstruct
mergo	I dip, plunge, immerse, sink, drown
ratus	established, authoritative, fixed, certain
consultum	decision, resolution, plan, decree, oracular response
edico	I proclaim, declare, appoint
caedes, is (f)	murder, slaughter
qui	what kind of
victrix	conquering
modo	only, merely, just now, recently, presently
undo	I surge, flood, run, stream
crassus	thick, deep
tardo	I check, retard, hinder
irritus	ineffective, useless, void, in vain
queror	I complain, protest, grumble
inultus	unpunished, unavenged
cognatus	related, kindred, similar
redux, ucis	coming back, returning
exsero	I stretch forth, thrust/put out, lay bare, uncover
pariter	equally, together
demitto	I drop, let fall, sink
repulsa	rebuff, electoral defeat
excio	I rouse, summon, evoke
ratis, is (f)	raft, ship, boat
bello (intrans.)	I fight, wage war, struggle
comminiscor	I devise, think up, invent, allege, pretend
detorqueo	I turn away/aside, twist away/aside, divert
liquidus	clear, liquid, pure, unmixed, flowing
niveus	snowy, white
ferio	I hit, strike, kill, slay
vadum	shallow place, stream, channel
plantus	cutting, heel, seedling, young plant, (sole of the) foot

## Lines 101-150

laeto	I gladden, cheer, rejoice
sinus (4m)	bending, curve, fold, bosom, lap, bay
abundo	I abound (in), overdo, overflow, exceed
circueo	I encircle, surround, border
fatigo	I weary, tire, harass, importune
coepio	I begin, commence
sollers, ertis	clever, expert, skilled
magistra	instructress

longaevus	of great age, ancient
perforo	I bore, pierce
suspendo	I hang up, suspend, keep in suspense
sacro	I consecrate, make sacred, dedicate
accubitus (4m)	reclining (at meals), couch, seat
genius	taste, inclination, talent, prophetic skill
stabulum	stall, stable, lair, den
nefandus	impious, wicked, abominable
experior	I (put to the) test, try, prove
spiculum	sting, javelin, arrow
truncae	= truncatae (> trunco, 'I maim, strip of branches')
genialis	nuptial, festive, genial
ornus (2f)	ash-tree
consanguineus	of the same blood, kindred
crater, eris (m)	mixing bowl (also <i>cratera</i> )
insons, ontis	guiltless, innocent, harmless
inanis	void, empty, hollow, vain, foolish
tergum	back, rear, hide, skin
viridis	fresh, green, blooming, youthful
inermis	unarmed, defenceless
salutiferus	healing, salubrious
dubius	doubtful, dubious, dangerous, critical
animans, antis	animate/living being (not man)
opperior	I wait (for), await
daps, apis (f)	feast, banquet
sereno	I clear up, brighten, lighten
procul	away, at a distance, far off
desuetus	disaccustomed, fallen out of use
crepo	I rattle, rustle, clatter, resound
ungula	hoof, claw, talon (also <i>unguis</i> )
armus	shoulder, upper arm, side, flank
iamdudum	long ago, this long time, immediately
lustrum	I cleanse by sacrifice, expiate, review, inspect
perpetior	I endure to the full
ubinam	where in the world?
pignus, oris (n)	pledge, hostage, (pl.) persons as pledges of love
merito	deservedly, rightly
mentior	I lie, deceive, invent, feign, pretend
infensus	hostile
uterum	womb, belly
contuor	I look at, gaze on, behold
planctus (4m)	wailing, lamentation, beating of the breast, mourning
liveo	I am discoloured/livid/envious
uber, eris (n)	breast, teat, udder
Tartarum	infernal regions, the Underworld
Stygius	Stygian, of the river Styx, of the underworld
aboleo	I destroy, efface, obliterate, kill
magicus	magic, magical
sacrum	sacrifice, religious rites
axis, is (m)	axis, pole, chariot, sky, heaven

secretus	separate, private, secret, remote, hidden
illabor	I slide, glide, flow, fall, sink
piaculum	expiatory offering, sin, crime
divus	god
enumero	I count up, pay out, specify, enumerate
magis	rather, instead, more
mollis	soft, weak, effeminate, womanish, pathetic
habitus (4m)	condition, state, garment, character
tegmen	covering, protection, clothing
foedus	foul, filthy, unclean, disgusting, shameful
quaeso	I beg, ask, seek
genetrix	mother, ancestress
infringo	I break, lessen, weaken, dishearten, overcome
precatus (4m)	prayer, request
supero	I overcome, conquer, survive, surpass, be above
votum	vow, pledge, prayer, wish
modus	manner, way, rhythm, measure, size, bound, limit
placo	I appease, placate, reconcile
festinus	swift, quick, rapid, impatient, in a hurry
tenuis	thin, delicate, slight, slender, unimportant
supervenio	I come up (esp. unexpectedly), arrive, rise above
minae	threats, menaces, warning signs, evil omens
avide	greedily, eagerly, impatiently
haut	= haud (not, not at all, by no means)

## Lines 151-200

capio	I take hold, seize, grasp, captivate
nix, nivis (f)	snow
coram	in person, face-to-face, before one's eyes
armentum	herd (of cattle), bull, cattle, horses
fugo	I put to flight, chase away
pinus (2f/4f)	fir, pine, tree, wood, foliage, ship, oar
hac	here, by this side, this way
figo	I fasten, fix, pierce, transfix
gelidus	icy
pallor	paleness of complexion
sudor	sweat, hard labour
purpureus	purple, dark red
fulvus	tawny, yellow
lanugo, inis (f)	down, youth
verto	I turn (around), change, overthrow
permuto	I exchange (for), swap
plectrum	quill (to strike strings of musical instrument)
adicio + dat./ad+acc.	I add, increase, raise, add to, throw to
fetus	pregnant, breeding, fertile, newly whelped
rupes, is (f)	cliff, rock
leaena	lioness
percello	I strike down, strike, overpower, dismay
catulus	young dog/puppy/cub, whelp
fidus	faithful, loyal, trusting, confident

circumligo	I encircle, surround, attach, fasten
ulna	forearm, elbow
vertex	whirlpool, eddy, peak, top, summit
connecto	I join/fasten/link together, implicate
extendo	I stretch/thrust out, enlarge
aevum	time (of life), (old) age
robur, oris (n)	oak, strength, resolve, purpose
longe	far (off), distant, a long way, by far
aequalis	equal, similar, uniform, level, flat
fumo	I smoke, steam, fume, reek
novo	I make new, renovate, refresh, change
anhelus	panting, puffing, gasping, breath-taking
iubar, aris (n)	brightness, light source
como	I arrange/do (hair), adorn, make beautiful
ango	I choke, throttle, strangle, cause pain, vex
libo	I nibble, sip, pour in offering/a libation
oblectamen	delight, pleasure
elicio	I draw/pull out, entice, elicit, coax
chelyn (indec.)	lyre, harp, tortoise shell
solor	I solace, console, comfort, soothe
filum	thread, string
pollex	thumb
chorda	musical instrument (string)
immanis	huge, vast, immense, extreme, monstrous
semen	seed
noverca	stepmother
crudus	raw, bloody, crude, cruel, rough
caestus (4m)	boxing-glove
nexus (4m)	tie, bind
circumdo	I surround, envelop, enclose
torus	swelling, protuberance, bed, couch, cushion
gravo	I load/weigh down, burden, oppress
collabor	I collapse, fall down (in ruin/exhaustion)
innecto	I tie, fasten (to), devise, weave (plots)
assuetus	accustomed, customary, usual
mavult	he prefers
undisonus	resounding with waves
asto	I stand at/by/on my feet
abdo	I remove, set aside, depart, hide, keep secret
destino	I fix, bind, fasten, make up my mind, determine
huc illuc	this way and that
voluto	I roll, wallow, turn over in my mind

## Lines 201-250

stimulus	spur, goad, trap
opportunus	suitable, advantageous, liable, exposed
artus	close, firm, tight, dense, narrow, scarce
aequus	level, even, equal, like, just, kind, fair
imbellis	unwarlike
aula	hall, temple, palace, castle

coetus (4m)	meeting, encounter, assembly, union, band, gang
laxo	I loosen, slacken, relax, weaken
catena	chain, fetter, bond, restraint, captivity
vicinus	nearby, neighbouring
sedulus	attentive, painstaking, sedulous
partus (4m)	birth, offspring
provideo	I foresee
anguis, is (m/f)	snake, serpent, dragon
ramus	branch, bough
consilium	debate, discussion, plan, idea, advice
pasco	I feed (on), graze
murex	purple fish/dye, shellfish
freno	I brake, curb, restrain, check
acutus	sharp, severe, wise
delphina	dolphin
sonorus	noisy, loud, resounding
nutrio	I suckle, feed, supply, preserve, rear, raise
glaucus	bluish grey
honos, oris (m)	honour, respect, regard, dignity, grace
no	I swim, float
pectus, oris (n)	breast, heart, feeling, soul, mind
subsisto	I halt, stand, cause to stop
contagium	contact
dehinc	then, after that, thereupon
resolvo	I loosen, release, relax, break up
effulguro	I shine out
orbis, is (m)	circle, territory, region, sphere
recursus (4m)	running back, retreat, return
udus	wet
iamiamque	just now, at this very moment, already, now, just
canus	white, grey, old, wise, foamy
orbita	orbit
alias	at another time, in another place, subsequently
nubilus	cloudy, lowering
ingemo	I groan/moan/sigh (at/over)
spelunca	cave
quaero	I search/strive for, obtain, demand, miss
ploro	I cry over/aloud, lament, weep
conubium	marriage, spouse, husband, wife (also <i>connubium</i> )
humilis	low, lowly, small, slight, base, humble
roro	I cause dew, drip, am moist
emetior	I measure out, pass through
erilis	of a master/mistress
tremefacio	I cause to remble
infundo	I pour in/on/out
<b>Lines 251-300</b>	
occupo	I seize, gain, overtake, capture, occupy, attack
affor	I speak to, address
sors, sortis (f)	lot, fate, oracular response



sidus, eris (n)	star, constellation
puerpera	woman in labour
Parca	Fate
impar, aris	unequal, inferior
genus, eris (n)	birth, descent, origin
praecludo	I close, block
letum	death
tantum	so much, so far, hardly, only
meta	cone, goal, end, boundary
paulum	a little, to a small extent, somewhat, a short while
submitto	I emit, put forth, raise, lower, moderate, submit
dignor	I deem worthy, deign, condescend
pensum	wool given to be spun/woven, task, homework
auro	I gild, overlay with gold
palla	a lady's outer garment
verro	I sweep (clean), skim
induo	I put on, clothe, cover, dress myself in
ambiguus	changeable, doubtful, ambiguous, wavering
sexus (4m)	sex, gender
exeo	I go out, leave, die, emerge, escape
lustrum	bog, muddy place, den, haunt of wild beasts
decus, oris (n)	glory, splendour, dignity, virtue, grace, beauty
progigno	> gigno (I give birth to, bear, beget)
amnis, is (m)	river, stream, current, water
mitesco	I grow mild/soft/mellow/tame/civilized
cultus (4m)	habitation, civilization, refinement, grooming
horridus	wild, frightful, rough, bristly, grim
tracto	I draw, drag, haul, derive, get
nequiquam	in vain
nutritor	fosterer
exordium	beginning, introduction, preface
indoles, is (f)	innate character, inborn quality
effrenus	unbridled, unrestrained, unruly, violent
summitto	= submitto
tempto	I test, try, urge, worry, bribe
habena	strap, whip, reins
iugum	yoke, team, pair (of horses), ridge, summit
praebeo	I present, offer, expose, submit, allow
lupus	wolf, grappling iron
fremo	I roar, growl, rage, murmur
fraus	fraud, trickery, deceit, crime, delusion
astus (4m)	craft, cunning, guile, trick, stratagem
indocilis	unteachable, ignorant
mens, mentis (f)	mind, reason, intellect, judgement, plan, frame of mind
litoreus	of the seashore
satus	sprung (from), native (> sero)
licentia	freedom, liberty, licence
ver, veris (n)	spring, youth
ligo	I bind, tie, fasten, unite
spargo	I scatter, strew, sprinkle, spot

eximius	extraordinary, exceptional, remarkable
expleo	I fill out/up, complete, finish, satisfy
tumeo	I swell, become inflated/puffed up
relinquo	I leave behind, abandon
effulgeo	= effulguro
decorus	beautiful, handsome, comely, graceful, noble
flammo	I inflame, set on fire, excite
purpura	purple, purple dye
gemma	bud, jewel, gem, precious stone
aurum	gold, riches
par, paris	equal, fit, suitable
pono	I put, place, set, station, put down, bury
eximo	I remove/extract, take out/off/away, banish
paco	I pacify, subdue
cassis, idis (f)	helmet, war

## Lines 301-350

socius	sharing, associated, allied
trux, trucis	wild, savage, fierce
temero	I violate, defile, pollute
derigesco	I freeze, become stiff/rigid
os, ossis (n)	bone, stone
vibro	I brandish, wave, dart
medulla	marrow, kernel, innermost part, quintessence
impello	I drive, persuade, impel, push/thrust/strike against
pererro	I wander through, roam/ramble over
poculum	cup, bowl, drinking vessel, drink
fuscus	I darken, blacken
puniceus	scarlet, crimson
ebur, uris (n)	ivory
ostrum	purple dye
manifestus	detected, plain, evident, obvious
palleo	I am pale, fade
rubeo	I am/become red
disicio	I break up, scatter
reverentia	respect, restraint
perago	I disturb, finish, kill
gyrum	circle
pastus (4m)	pasture, feeding ground
candor	whiteness, snow, radiance
iuvenca	young cow, heifer, girl
ardesco	I catch fire, kindle, become ignited
contingo	I happen, befall, turn out, come to pass
protervus	violent, reckless, impudent, shameless
obliquo	I turn sideways, turn aside
impexus	uncombed
domo	I subdue, master, tame, conquer
monile, is (n)	necklace, collar
picturo	I paint, tint, colour, adorn
limbus	border, edge, hem, fringe

incessus (4m)	walking, advance, progression
motus (4m)	movement, motion, riot, emotion
qualiter	as, just as, how
artifex	artist, actor, craftsman
cera	wax, beeswax, wax seal
luctor	I wrestle, struggle, fight (against)
invitus	reluctant, unwilling
decor	beauty, good looks, grace, charm
discrimen	crisis, division, distinction, difference
imitor	I imitate, copy, mimic, resemble
fingo	I mould, shape, devise, make up, pretend
mendacia	lie, falsehood, untruth, counterfeit, fraud
disto	I stand apart, am distant/different
admoveo	I move/bring up, approach, draw near, apply, add
tactus (4m)	touch, sense of touch
lasso	I tire, weary, exhaust, wear out
velo	I veil, cover, enfold, wrap, conceal
compono	I construct, arrange, compile, compose, make up, order
aggredior	I approach, advance, attack, assail, undertake, attempt
testis, is (m/f)	witness

## Lines 351-400

aequo	I level, make straight, equal, compare
animosus	courageous, bold, ardent, energetic
ritus (4m)	rite, ceremony
stirps, stirpis (f)	stock, plant, race, lineage, character
calathus	wicker basket, flower basket
frango	I break, shatter, crush, dishearten, weaken, move
nubilis	marriageable
“gymnadas”	= wrestlings
vagor	I wander, roam
intus	within, inside, at home
alo	I feed, nourish, rear, nurse, suckle
secludo	I shut off
praecipue	especially, chiefly
arco	I keep away, protect
accedo	I come near, approach, agree with, am added to
ingenium	nature, innate quality, character
ultra	besides, beyond, voluntarily, unaided
veneror	I adore, revere, honour, worship, beg, pray
grates, is (f)	thanks
defigo	I sink, bury, fasten, fix, focus (thoughts/eyes)
emineo	I stand out, excel, project
socio	I unite, join, ally, share in
grego	I gather, assemble
hospita	female guest, hostess, landlady, stranger, alien
tractus (4m)	dragging, pulling, drawing out, extent, tract, region
plausus (4m)	clapping, applause, approval, beating of wings
cubile, is (n)	bed, couch, seat, marriage bed, den, nest, pen, hive
arcanus	secret, private, hidden, personal

murmur, uris (n)	murmur, mutter, whisper
novissimus	last, most recent, utmost (super. > novus)
abnato	I swim away from, swim off
depositum	deposit, trust
cingo	I surround, encircle, enclose
instabilis	unsteady, shaky, unstable, inconstant
vadosus	full of shallows
procella	storm, gale, tumult, commotion
iuro	I swear, call to witness, vow obedience to
thiasus	orgiastic Bacchic dance
alternus	alternate, one after the other
interfuro	I rage between
meritus	deserved, due
ultrix, icis	avenging, vengeful
furia	frenzy, fury, rage
conquestus (4m)	complaint (esp. violent), complaining (esp. strenuous)
quippe	of course, as you see, obviously, naturally, by all means
ambio	I go round, inspect, canvass, circle, embrace
relatus (4m)	narration, telling of events, utterance

## Lines 401-450

aspero	I roughen, sharpen, enrage
calco	I tread upon, trample under foot, crush
commercium	trade, traffic, commerce
degrassor	I sink, descend upon, rush down, attach fiercely
bimaris	situated between two seas, connected with two seas
vallum	wall, rampart
umbo, onis (m)	boss (of a shield)
semita	path
alligo	I bind, fetter, hinder, impede
supernus	heavenly, celestial, of the gods
concutio	I shake, vibrate, agitate violently, strike
erigo	I raise, erect, build, rouse, excite
quatio	I shake
navale, is (n)	dock, shipway
incus, udis (f)	anvil
sagittifer, era, erum	carrying arrows
certo	I vie (with), contest, contend, struggle
stipo	I crowd, press together, compress
caedo	I chop, hew, cut out, strike, smite, murder, slaughter
vestio	I clothe
pedes, itis (m)	foot soldier, infantryman
turma	squadron, troop (of 30 horsemen)
vacuo	I empty
pascuum	pasture, piece of grazing land
dis, ditis	rich, wealthy, fertile, productive, profitable
iaculum	javelin, dart
raresco	I thin out, become sparse
tormentum	missile, rack, torture (device), torment
immunis	exempt, immune

vello	I pluck, pull, tear out, extract
olim	formerly, once, in the future, long since
liquesco	I melt, liquefy
effero	I make wild/savage, brutalize (cf. ef+fero, 'I carry out')
nusquam	nowhere, on no occasion
arduum	high place, heights, elevation, challenge
sido	I settle, sink down
exuo	I pull off, undress, strip, deprive of
rostrum	beak, bow (of a ship)
belliger, era, erum	waging war, warlike
squaleo	I am dirty, covered with a scaly layer
conspiro	I plot, conspire, unite, act in unison
venenum	poison, drug
tenuo	I make thin, reduce, lessen, wear down
umens, entis	moist, wet
atritus (4m)	rubbing, grinding, friction, chafing, abrasion
piger, ra, rum	lazy, slow, dull
mucro, onis (m)	sword, sword point
lento	I bend under strain
glans, andis (f)	mast, acorn, missile, bullet
torreo	I parch, roast, bake, burn
sudis, is (f)	stake, log
conus	cone, apex of helmet, crest
incuso	I accuse, blame, criticize, condemn
praecipito	I throw headlong, cast down
transtrum	crossbeam, thwart
insanus	mad, raging, insane, wild, possessed, inspired
bellipotens, entis	mighty in war
stagnum	pool, lake, lagoon, expanse of water
operio	I cover (over), bury, overspread, conceal
promoveo	I move forward
deficio (trans.)	I fail, disappoint, let down
carbasa (2n pl.)	linen (cloth), garments, curtains, sails (also <i>carbasus</i> , f.)
congrego	I assemble, convene, flock, congregate, collect
crepido, inis (f)	base, foundation, dam, bank, pier, rim
dorsum	back, range, ridge, slope
scando	I climb, mount, ascend, get up, clamber
montivagus	mountain-ranging

**Lines 451-500**

latro	I bark (at)
trano	I swim across
intono	I thunder
praesagium	sense of foreboding
annuus	annual
Graecia	Greece
contemplor	I observe, notice, regard, consider carefully
sparsus	spread out, scattered
dissonus	dissonant, discordant, different
dispono	I dispose, place here and there, lay out, order, manage

indago, inis (f)	ring of huntsmen/nets/troops
claudio	I close, shut, block up, besiege, enclose, confine
cassis, is (m)	hunting net, spider's web, snare, trap
arto	I wedge in, tighten, compress, pack, limit, cramp
linquo	I leave, quit, forsake, abandon, desist from
avium	wilderness, desert
undique	from every side/direction/place, everywhere
valles, is (f)	valley
mansuesco	I tame, grow tame, render/become mild
hirtus	hairy, shaggy
aper, apri (2m/f)	boar, wild boar, fish
ursa	she-bear (also <i>ursus</i> )
cogo	I collect, gather, round up, force, compel
contemno	I look down on, take poor view of
cerva	doe, hind, deer
quamquam	although, yet, nevertheless
capesso	I grasp, (under)take, seize eagerly, pursue with zeal
corusco	I brandish, shake, flash, glitter
vigil, ilis	awake, wakeful, watchful, alert, vigilant
ardeo	I am on fire, burn, flash, glow, sparkle
cresco	I come forth, arise, am born, grow (up), thrive
effodio	I dig out, excavate, gouge out
repto	I crawl, creep (over), stroll, slink
adorior	I attack, assail, accost, address, undertake
rudimentum	first lesson(s), early training
linea	string, line, boundary-line, goal
praestruo	I block up, contrive beforehand
artus (4m)	arm, leg, limb, part of the body, sexual organs
itero	I do a second time, repeat, renew, revise
fateor	I admit, confess, disclose, acknowledge
caelicola	heaven dweller, deity, god, goddess
curvo	I bend, arch, yield, influence
tonitrus (4m)	thunder
igniferus	bearing/containing fire
fulmen	lightning, flash, thunderbolt, crushing blow
vallo	I surround, fortify, furnish
increpito	I chide, utter (noisy) reproaches at
tumultus (4m)	commotion, confusion, uproar, rebellion, disturbance
praecipuus	particular, especial
tripus, odis (m)	three-legged stand, tripod, oracle at Delphi, oracles
oblitus + gen.	forgetful
possideo	I seize, hold, am master of, possess, occupy, inherit
quianam	why ever?
occultum	secrecy, hiding, secret
recludo	I open (up), lay open, disclose, reveal
cerno	I sift, separate, distinguish, discern, see, examine
ignotus	unknown, strange, unacquainted with, ignorant of
sordeo	I am dirty/unworthy/common/vile
vulgo	generally, usually, universally, publicly

**Lines 501-550**

genitus	begotten, engendered (> gigno)
probo	I approve, esteem, recommend, prove, demonstrate
ceu	as, just as, in the same way, like, just as if
ocis	swift, rapid
sertum	wreath
abditus	hidden, secret, remote, secluded (> abdo)
dego	I spend time, carry on, wage
heia	how now!, see!, quick!
vexo	I shake, jolt, toss violently, annoy, plague, disturb
laurigerus	bearing/producing laurels
haurio	I draw up/out, drink, swallow, drain, exhaust
remitto	I send back, remit, relax, diminish
galea	helmet
violo	I violate, dishonour, outrage
vitta	band, ribbon, fillet
praestans, antis	excellent, outstanding, surpassing all
dependo	I pay over/down, pay (penalty), (ex)spend
deprendo	I seize, catch, catch redhanded, surprise, intercept
sagus	prophetic
licium	thread, leash
turiferus	incense-bearing
apex	point, top, summit, cap, crown
caligo, inis (f)	mist, fog, darkness, gloom
exsilio	I spring forth, leap up
laboro	I work, take pains, am troubled, am in distress
mugitus (4m)	bellowing, roaring, rumble
solvo	I loosen, relax, unbind, free, open, set sail
oppono	I oppose, place opposite
eluctor	I force a way through, surmount a difficulty
femineus	female, feminine
dolus	trick, device, deceit, treachery, trickery, fraud
latebra	hiding place, retreat, lair
eversor	one who destroys/overthrows
occido	I fall, perish, die, am slain/ruined/done for (cf. occido)
fluxus	flowing, fluid, loose, frail
scindo	I tear, split, divide, rend, cut to pieces
nuto	I nod, waver, give way
tremefacio	I cause to tremble
corruo	I fall down, fall to the ground, collapse, am ruined
haereo	I stick, adhere, cling to, hesitate
recuso	I reject, refuse, object, decline
aversus	turned away, behind, distant, averse, hostile
providus	prophetic, provident, cautious, prudent
fecundus	fertile, fruitful, prolific, abundant, imaginative
ausum	I intend, am prepared, dare, act boldly, risk
annuo	I nod assent, indicate, declare, smile on, agree to, grant
lubricus	slippery, inconstant, hazardous, ticklish, deceitful
revertor	I turn back, go back, return, recur
intemptus	unattempted (> tempto)

**Lines 551-600**

verum	truth, reality, fact
stimulo	I goad, torment, vex, incite
propinquus	near, neighbouring
mel, mellis (n)	honey, sweetness, pleasant thing
gravidus	pregnant, laden, swollen, teeming, rich, abundant
mitis	mild, meek, gentle, placid, soothing, ripe
caterva	crowd, cluster, troop, company, flock, herd, swarm
iuventus, utis (f)	youth, age of youth (20-40)
occulo	I cover (up), hide, conceal
rudis	undeveloped, raw, rough, wild, coarse
resumo	I pick up again, resume, recover
latus, eris (n)	side, flank
evito	I shun, avoid
serta	clover
sponte	of one's own will, voluntarily
canistra	wicker basket
thyrsus	wand
parco	I forbear, restrain from, spare, show consideration
actus	act, performance, delivery, action, deed
assidue	continually, constantly, regularly
modestus	restrained, mild, modest, reserved, disciplined
attero	I rub, rub against, grind, chafe, diminish, impair, waste
lana	wool, fleece, soft hair, down, trifles
colus (2m/f)	distaff, spinning, destiny, thread
sonus	noise, sound (also <i>sonitus</i> )
pondus, eris (n)	weight, burden, impediment
intempestivus	untimely, ill timed, unreasonable
anhelo	I pant, gasp, breathe out, exhale
aperio	I uncover, open, disclose, explain, recount, reveal
virgineus	pertaining to a virgin / girl of marriageable age
levitas	lightness, gentleness, fickleness, nimbleness
insidiosus	treacherous, deceitful, cunning
medius	middle, common, neutral, ordinary, ambiguous
reverentia	respect, awe, reverence, shyness
detego	I uncover, disclose, reveal, expose, unsheathe, remove
orgium	secret rites (of Bacchus), (pl.) mysteries, orgies
renovo	I renew, restore, revive
revello	I tear out/away/from/down, wrench off, remove
praesto	I excel, surpass, prevail, furnish, supply, make available
mas, maris (m)	male, man

**Lines 601-650**

temerator	violater, polluter
decet	it is fitting/proper, it ought, it becomes/adorns/graces
teres, etis	smooth, tapering
“nebrida”	fawnskins
hedera	ivy
redimio	I wreath, encircle with a garland, surround
missile, is (n)	missile



libet	it pleases
pronus	leaning forward, prone, rushing down
satio	I satisfy, sate, nourish
luxus (4m)	luxury, sumptuousness
mitra	oriental headband
inviso	I go to see, visit, watch over
fastigium	peak, summit, top, gable, roof
iners, inertis	helpless, weak, inert, sluggish, unskilful, incompetent
consido	I sit down, sink, subside
commentum	invention, intention, design, scheme, fabrication
usque	all the way/time, continuously, always
carcer, eris (m)	prison, jail, traps, beginning
agito	I stir/drive/shake, resolve, live, ride, control, pursue
natatus (4m)	swimming
desertor	deserter, fugitive, runaway
orbo	I bereave, deprive (of)
plango	I strike, beat, bewail, lament for, mourn
dirigo	I arrange, align, level, square up, direct, steer, propel
pampineus	of vine shoots/foilage
colus (4m/f)	= colus (2m/f)
pudet	it shames, makes ashamed
taedet	I am tired/weary/sick of, am disgusted/offended
quin etiam	moreover
ignis, is (m)	fire, brightness, passion
aequaevus	of the same age, contemporary
dissimulo	I conceal, disguise, hide, ignore
quonam	to whatever place
uro	I burn
tempestivus	seasonable, opportune, timely, ripe
torpeo	I am numb/lethargic
silentium	silence
potior	I obtain, acquire, grasp, attain, seize, capture, possess
astrum	star, sky, heaven
rubesco	I turn red, redden
repleo	I fill (again), complete
indico	I declare publicly, proclaim, announce, appoint
fragor	noise, crash
trepido	I tremble, am afraid, waver

## Lines 651-700

ni	if not...unless
tympanum	small drum (used in worship of Cybele/Bacchus)
gesto	I bear, carry, wear
defleo	I weep (abundantly) for, lament, bewail
gemo	I moan, groan, lament
nepos, otis (m)	grandson, granddaughter, descendant
excido	I cut out/off/down, raze, destroy
pendo	I weigh out, pay, pay out
vado	I go, advance, rush, hurry, walk
obstipesco	I am amazed

monstrum	monster, portent, unnatural thing
comminus	hand to hand, in close combat/quarters
promo	I take/bring out, bring into view
fortassis	= fortasse (perhaps, possibly)
decipio	I cheat, deceive, dupe, elude, disappoint, frustrate
sileo	I am silent/quiet
communis	common, joint, public, general, universal
altrix	nourisher, nurse, wet nurse
status	appointed (> sisto)
index, icis (m/f)	sign, token, proof, informer, tale bearer
flexus (4m)	turning, winding, swerve, bend
rado	I shave, scratch, scrape
opaco	I shade, overshadow
carchesium	drinking cup, mast-head (of ship)
responsum	answer, response
arquitenens, entis	holding a bow, the Archer, Apollo, Artemis
omen	omen, sign, token
arceo	I ward off, keep away, confine, prevent, hinder, protect
eruo	I pluck/dig/root up, overthrow, destroy
invisus	hated, detested, hateful, hostile
penetrabilis	penetrable, piercing
rudens, entis (m)	rope
suppleo	I supply, fill up, make complete
iuxta	nearly, near, close to, just as, equally
indubitatus	unquestionable, certain, indisputable, undoubted

**Lines 701-750**

pravenio	I arrive before, come first, precede, surpass
arx, arcis (f)	citadel, stronghold, height, defence, refuge
servator	watcher, observer, protector, saviour
edo	I eject, emit, put forth, beget, pronounce
hibernus	wintry, stormy
fames, is (f)	hunger, famine, want, craving
penitus	inside, deep within, thoroughly
meo	I go along, pass, travel
cura canum	'watchdogs'
tero	I rub, wear away, wear out, tread
ratio	account, reckoning, invoice, plan, method, reasoning
scrutor	I search, probe, examine carefully
pridem	some time ago, previously
verso	I keep turning round, spin, whirl, turn over and over
mercor	I trade, buy
aes, aeris (n)	money, pay, fee, copper, bronze, brass, gong, cymbals
citus	quick, swift, rapid, moving/acting quickly
signum	battle standard, indication, sign, proof, image, statue
lituus	war-trumpet
praefor	I say/utter/mention beforehand
oliva	olive, olive branch/tree
reor	I think, regard, deem, suppose, believe, reckon
ultor	avenger, revenger

metuo	I fear, am afraid/apprehensive, dread
imus	inmost, deepest, bottommost, last
secundo	I make conditions favourable (wind/deities)
dexter, ra, rum	right, on the right hand/side, skilful, favourable
hospitium	hospitality, entertainment, lodging
illustro	I illuminate, give glory, embellish, elucidate, enlighten
lar, laris (m)	home, dwelling
famularis	of slaves, servile
perlustro	I go/wander all through, view all over, scan, scrutinize
figura	shape, form, figure, image, beauty, style
porticus (4m/f)	colonnade, covered walk, portico
vagus	roving, wandering
obeo	I go to meet, attend to, fall, die
praeda	booty, loot, spoils, plunder, prey
lego	I pass through, traverse, survey, scan, pick out, choose
arvum	field, soil, region, country, dry land
venator	hunter
caespes, itis (m)	grass, earth, sod, turf

## Lines 751-800

rumor	hearsay, rumour, gossip, reputation, shouting
qua	where, by which route, how
iure	by right, rightly, justly, deservedly
atrium	atrium, palace, house
discumbo	I sit, recline (at table), lie down, go to bed
pingo	I paint, tint, colour, adorn, decorate, embellish
nata	daughter, child
pudicus	chaste, modest, virtuous, pure
sepono	I put away from myself, disregard, isolate, reserve
epulor	I dine sumptuously, feast
perlibro	I make level
extemplo	immediately, forthwith
mensura	measure, length, area, capacity
attamen	but yet, but however, nevertheless
obliquus	slanting, oblique
praeceps, ipitis	headlong, fast-falling, hasty, rash, steep, precipitous
prodo	I thrust forward, produce, abandon, forsake, betray
crinale, is (n)	ornament for the hair, hair-comb
pateo	I stand/lie/am open, am accessible/well-known
patera	bowl, saucer
invideo	I envy, am jealous of, begrudge, refuse
coeptum	undertaking, enterprise, scheme
perdomo	I tame, subdue thoroughly, conquer, crush
frons, frontis (m/f)	forehead, brow, face, look, front
suboles, is (f)	shoot, race, offspring, progeny
rus, ruris (n)	country, farm
spolio	I rob, strip, despoil, plunder, (+ abl.) deprive of
obtexo	I veil, cover, overspread, weave over
revoco	I call back, recall, revive, regain
copia	plenty, abundance, supply, means, opportunity

flecto	I bend, curve, bow, turn, curl, persuade, soften
proavus	great-grandfather, remote ancestor
potens, entis	powerful, strong, capable, mighty
praevaleo	I prevail, have superior power/force/weight/influence
cesso	I am inactive, hold back, leave off, delay, cease, rest
sterilis	barren, sterile, fruitless, unprofitable, futile

**Lines 801-850**

segnis	slow, sluggish, torpid, inactive
praetereo	I pass/go by, disregard, neglect, omit, surpass, excel
stratum	coverlet, bed, couch
sidereus	starry, heavenly
fors, fortis (f)	chance, luck, fortune, accident
occurro	I run to meet, oppose, resist
cunctor	I delay, impede, hold up, hesitate, tarry, linger
auster, tri (2m)	south, south wind, (pl.) southern parts
excipio	I take out, remove, follow, receive, greet, ward off
sagax, acis	acute, sharp, perceptive
gravor	I show/bear with reluctance, am burdened/vexed
vixdum	scarcely yet, only just
comito	I accompany, go along with, attend, follow
praedico	I say beforehand, foretell, recommend, prescribe
luceo	I shine, emit light, am clear/evident, sparkle
sponsa	bride, betrothed woman
tyrannus	tyrant, despot, moarch, king, prince
buxus (f)	boxwood, instrument, pipe, flute
“enthea”	= frenzied
multiplico	I multiply, repeat, increase
pecten, inis (m)	comb, rake
plaudo	I clap, strike, pat, beat, applaud
aspernor	I despise, scorn, disdain, spurn, repel, reject, refuse
amictus (4m)	cloak, mantle, outer garment, clothing, manner of dress
solitum	custom, habit
turbo	I disturb, agitate, throw into confusion
indignor	I deem unworthy, scorn, resent, am indignant
cohors, ortis (f)	enclosure, yard, retinue, crowd, cohort
loco	I place, put, station, arrange
callidus	crafty, sly, cunning, wise, expert, skilful
gemmatus	jewelled

**Lines 851-900**

radio	I beam, shine, radiate light
caelo	I carve, engrave, emboss, chase, finish, embroider
macula	spot, stain, blemish
acclinis	leaning/resting against, sloping, inclined (to)
mandatum	order, command
pecto	I comb
iuba	mane (of horse/lion), crest (of helmet)
edisco	I learn by heart, commit to memory, study, get to know
eiuro	I resign, forswear, disown

domitor	tamer, breaker, subduer, vanquisher, conqueror
semifer, era, erum	half-wild, half-monster
iuvo	I help, assist, aid, support, serve, please, delight, gratify
dolosus	crafty, cunning, deceitful
commoveo	I shake/stir up, agitate, displace, disturb, trouble, upset
clipeus	round/embossed shield
excedo	I pass, withdraw, exceed, go away/out/beyond, die
calor	heat, warmth, glow, weather, fever, passion, zeal, love
Martius	March, of Mars
retego	I uncover, lay bare, reveal, disclose
lamentum	wailing, (pl.) weeping, groans, laments
inopinus	unexpected
socer (2m)	father-in-law
allego	I depute, send as agent, commission, urge, plea, allege
uter, ra, rum	whichever, no matter which, one, either

## Lines 901-960

degeneris	low-born, soft, weak
renuo	I refuse, disapprove, decline
ignosco + dat.	I pardon, forgive
lacertus	(upper) arm, shoulder, (pl.) strength, force, lizard
luo	I pay, pay fine, compensate, atone, make amends for
prosterno	I knock over, lay low, strike down, overthrow, exhaust
avus	grandfather, forefather, ancestor
immitis	cruel, rough, harsh, sour, rude, severe, stern, savage
compello	I drive together, round up, force, compel, drive
gener (2m)	son-in-law
abnuo	I refuse, decline, deny, reject, rule out
pudibundus	shamefaced, blushing
venia	favour, kindness, pardon, permission, indulgence
regnator	king, lord
alnus (f)	alder, plank, bridge, boat, ship
intrepidus	undaunted, fearless, untroubled
aurora	dawn, daybreak, sunrise, Orient/East
portus (4m)	port, harbour, refuge, haven, place of refuge
Hymen	Marriage, wedding, Greek wedding chant/refrain
opto	I choose, select, wish (for), desire
nimum	= nimis
solacium	comfort, solace, grief, relief, consolation, compensation
precor	I beg, implore, entreat, wish, pray, supplicate, beseech
spondeo	I promise, give pledge/undertaking/surety
ingens, entis	not natural, huge, vast, enormous, remarkable
gaza	treasure (royal)

## BOOK 2: Lines 1-50

implico	I implicate, involve, entangle, interweave, entwine
umeo	I am wet/moist
coruscus	vibrating, waving, tremulous, shaking, flashing
hebes, etis	blunt, languid, stupid
nondum	not yet

excutio	I shake out/off, cast out, search, examine
lampas, ados/is	lamp, lantern, light, torch, flame, firebrand
puniceus	scarlet, crimson
palla	palla, cloak
insignis	conspicuous, manifest, eminent, notable, famous
invado	I enter, attempt, invade, take possession of, attack
escendo	I ascend, go up, mount
lito	I make (acceptable) offering (to)
taurus	bull
vittatus	wearing/carrying a ritual vitta
salum	open/high sea, main, deep, ocean, billow, waves
extum	bowels, (pl.) entrails of animals for divination
ordior	I begin
insilio	I leap upon/in, leap/spring up, attack, bound, mount
strido	I creak, squeak, grate, shriek, whistle, hiss, gnash
turris, is (f)	tower, high building, palace, citadel
commissum	undertaking, enterprise, trust, secret, crime
declino	I deflect, divert, turn aside, swerve, subside, decline
renascor	I am born again, I am renewed/revived
maereo	I grieve, am sad, mourn, bewail, lament
debitus	due, owed, owing, becoming, doomed, destined, fated
vastator	destroyer, ravager
resero	I open up, unseal, unbar, unfasten, uncover, expose
clangor	clang, noise, blare, blast, crying, clamour, barking
reses, idis	motionless, inactive, idle, sluggish
indecor, oris	inglorious, shameful, unbecoming, unseemly, ugly
primordium	first beginning, origin, commencement, beginnings
orsus (4m)	web, beginning, start, attempt, undertaking, initiative

## Lines 51-100

certamen	contest, competition, battle, combat, struggle, rivalry
sollicitus	concerned, worried, upset, troubled, disturbed, anxious
socia	associate/partner (female), companion
lis, litis (f)	lawsuit, quarrel
concilium	public gathering/meeting, popular assembly, hearing
marito	I marry, give in marriage
exitialis	destructive, deadly
raptor	robber, plunderer
penetrare, is (n)	inner shrine, sanctuary
turrigerus	tower-crowned, bearing a tower
vereor	I revere, respect, fear, dread
solum	bottom, ground, floor, soil, land
procumbo	I sink down, lie down, lean forward
me miseret + gen.	it distresses/grieves me, I feel sorry for
deveho	I carry, convey, transport, take, remove, descend
passim	here and there, everywhere
illicitus	forbidden, unlawful, illicit
pactum	bargain, agreement, manner
raptus (4m)	violent snatching/dragging away, robbery, abduction
messis, is (m/f)	harvest, crop, harvest time

acervus	mass, heap, pile, stack, cluster
perfero	I carry through, bear, endure to the end, suffer
iactura	loss, sacrifice, expense, cost
imperiosus	powerful, domineering, masterful, dictatorial, imperious
proles, is (f)	offspring, descendant, generation, race, breed
volito	I fly about, hover over
invius	impassable, inaccessible
sedes, is (f)	seat, home, residence, settlement, habitation, chair
capulum	sword-hilt, handle, tomb
rubor	redness, blush, modesty, shame, disgrace
elementum	element, origin, first principle
iuventa	youth
faveo + dat.	I favour, befriend, support, back up
piget	it disgusts/irks/pains/afflicts/grieves
modeste	mildly, modestly, reservedly
inchoo	I begin, establish, draft, sketch, outline, enter upon
senior	older/elderly man, senior (i.e. man over 45)
spissus	thick, dense, crowded
viscer, eris (n)	entrails, heart, vitals
semianimis	half-alive
medulla	marrow, kernel, innermost part, quintessence

## Lines 101-167

visum	vision, appearance, sight
arrideo	I smile at/upon, please
propero	I hurry, speed up, am quick
gelu (4n)	frost, ice, snow, cold, chilliness
cutis, is (f)	skin, surface, person, body, leather, hide
bissenus	twice six (i.e. twelve)
praeverto	I anticipate, preoccupy, attend to first, outstrip, outrun
cervus	stag, deer
telum	dart, spear, weapon, javelin, bullet
praepes, etis	flying straight ahead, nimble, winged
velox, ocis	swift, quick, rapid, speedy
admitto	I urge on, put to a gallop, let in, admit, receive, grant
gramen	grass, turf, herb, plant
torpor	numbness, torpor, paralysis
glacies	ice, hardness, (pl.) ice fields
planta	cutting, heel, sole (of foot)
saltus (4m)	leap, spring, jump, stage, (pl.) woodland with glades
damma	red-deer, antelope, doe
sector	I follow continuously, pursue, hunt out, run after
cuspis, idis (f)	point/tip (spear), spit, stake, blade, javelin, spear, sting
lynca	lynx
sterno	I spread, strew, scatter, lay out, strike down
fulmineus	of lightning
sus, suis (m/f)	swine, hog, pig, sow
sicubi	if anywhere, if at any place
tigris, is (m)	tiger
seductus	distant, retired, secluded

remeo	I go/come back, return
ensiferus	sword-bearing
pubes, is (f)	manpower, adult population, private parts, puberty
apto	I adapt, fit, apply, adjust, accommodate, prepare
gaesum	Gallic javelin
turbo, inis (m)	whirlwind, tornado, spinning top, spiral, circle
contus	long pole, lance, pike
falx, falcis (f)	sickle, scythe, pruning knife, curved blade
actor	actor, performer, doer, agent, herdsman, wielder
libro	I balance, swing, hurl
includo	I shut up/in, imprison, enclose, include
distinguo	I distinguish, separate, divide, part, adorn, decorate
gyrus	circle, ring, circuit, course
fossa	ditch, trench, canal, moat, dike
aerius	of air, airborne, aerial, towering, airy, blue
simulacrum	likeness, image, statue
molaris, is (m)	rock, millstone, molar tooth, grinder
pedes, itis	on foot
quadriugi	four-horse team
imber, imbris (m)	rain, shower, storm, shower, water
impetus (4m)	attack, assault, charge, attempt, impetus, vigour, fury
totiens	as often, so often, so many times
concitus	moving rapidly, headlong, agitated, disturbed, inflamed
desuper	over, above
incumbo	I lean forward, press on, attack, apply force/myself
sublimis	high, lofty, eminent, exalted, elevated
nubila (2n pl.)	clouds, rain clouds
discus	disk, disc, discuss, dish, gong, measure, tray
nodo	I tie in a knot, tie in knots
“palen”	= wrestling match
requies	rest, intermission, pause, break, amusement, hobby
sucus	juice, sap, moisture, drink, draught, poition, vitality
medicamen	drug, remedy, medicine, cosmetic, dye
lues, is (f)	plague, pestilence, scourge, affliction
herba	herb, grass
edoceo	I teach/inform thoroughly
iustitia	justice, equality, righteousness
biformis	of double form, two formed, two-faced
hactenus	as far as this, thus far, til now, hitherto