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**This vocabulary assumes the following knowledge:**

- Nouns ending in –a are of the *puella, ae* type (1f)
- Nouns ending in –us are of the *servus, i* type (2m)
- Nouns ending in –um are of the *bellum, i* type (2n)
- Nouns ending in
  - *ex* have genitives in *icis* (3m)
  - *ix* have genitives in *icis* (3f)
  - *or* have genitives in *oris* (3m)
  - *io* have genitives in *ionis* (3f)
  - *as* have genitives in *atis* (3f)
  - *aus* have genitives in *audis* (3f)
  - *men* have genitives in *minis* (3n)
- Nouns ending in –es are of the *res, ei* type (5f)
- Adjectives ending in –us are of the *bonus, -a, -um* type (2-1-2)
- Adjectives ending in –is are of the *tristis, -e* type (3-3-3)
- Adjectives ending in
  - *ax* have genitives in *acis* (3-3-3)
  - *ens* have genitives in *entis* (3-3-3)
  - *ans* have genitives in *antis* (3-3-3)

Other entries (and exceptions) will be assigned relevant grammatical information (e.g. fourth declension nouns are assigned 4m or 4f; *nauta* would be assigned 1m, etc.)

**A variety of meanings will be cited.**

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**BOOK IV: 28**

conspicuus	visible, remarkable
forma	form, shape, beauty
natus (4m)	birth
gratus	pleasing, agreeable
species	sight, outward appearance, beauty
idonee (adv)	suitably, satisfactorily, appropriately
celebro	I visit frequently, celebrate, honour
praecipuus	peculiar, special, extraordinary
praeclarus	very bright, striking, beautiful, remarkable
pulchritudo, inis (f)	beauty, excellence
exprimo	I press out, express, portray, represent
sufficienter (adv)	sufficiently, adequately
penuria	lack, want
advena	stranger, foreigner
copiosus	plentiful, abundant
eximius	excepted, exceptional, distinguished
spectaculum	sight, show, spectacle
studiosus	eager, keen
celebritas	crowd, multitude
congrego	I collect, gather together, swarm, assemble
inaccessus	inaccessible

formonsitas	= formositas (beauty)
stupidus	senseless, stunned
admoveo	I move to, bring up, apply
pollex	thumb
resideo	I stay, rest
prorsus	forwards, straight ahead, utterly, wholly, in a word
veneror	I revere, respect, worship
attiguus	adjoining, adjacent, neighbouring
caeruleus	blue, dark blue (esp. of sea or sky) [poetic caeruleus]
profundum	depth, abyss; (poetic) sea
pario	I bear, give birth to, beget
ros, oris (m)	dew, moisture
spumo	I foam, froth
fluctus (4m)	wave, flood, commotion, disturbance
educō	I bring up, rear
numen	divine will, divinity
passim	here and there, far and wide
tribuo	I allot, assign, grant, yield, ascribe, attribute
venia	grace, indulgence, favour, permission, pardon
converso	I live, consort, have dealings
coetus (4m)	meeting, union, assembly
caelestis	heavenly
stilla	drop
germen	embryo, bud, shot
virginalis	maidenly
praeditus	endowed, furnished, gifted/provided with
pullulo	I sprout

**29**

immensum	to an enormous extent/degree
opinio	opinion, conjecture
procedo	I advance, turn out, result
proximus	= proximus
proximus	very near, nearest (super. > propior)
plusculus	somewhat more, rather more
porrigo	I stretch out, extend, offer
pervagor	I wander through, pervade
meatus (4m)	going, motion, way, path
saeculum	generation, the times
specimen	visible mark, example, model, ideal
gloriosus	glorious, pretentious, boastful
confluo	I flow, stream, flock together
conspectus (4m)	sight, view, seeing, looking
sacra (2n pl.)	rites, worship
deformo	I disfigure, disgrace, dishonour
pulvinar, aris (n)	couch (esp. for deity)
protero	I trample under foot, overthrow, defeat
caerimonia	holiness, reverence
corono	I wreath, crown with a garland
simulacrum	image, likeness

viduus	deprived, bereaved
foedo	I defile, dishonour, disgrace, disfigure, besmirch
supplico	I pray, supplicate
matutinus	early in the morning
progressus (4m)	advance, progress, increase
victima	animal offered in sacrifice
epulae	banquet
propitio	I soothe, appease
platea	street
commeo	I go up and down, come and go, travel, visit, go to
sertum	garland, wreath
solutus	free, unencumbered, unrestrained
adprecor	I address prayer to, invoke, beseech
cultus (4m)	care, worship, devotion, observance
immodicus	immoderate, excessive
translatio	transferring, translation
impatiens	impatient, intolerant
quasso	I shake violently, shatter
fremo	I roar, murmur, growl
altius	loftily, deeply, profoundly
dissero	I examine, discuss

## 30

en	lo!, behold!, see!
priscus	ancient, antique, former
origo, inis (f)	origin, source, beginning, ancestor
elementum	element, first principle
initialis	initial, original
almus	nourishing, kind
maiestas	greatness, grandeur, dignity
tracto	I drag along, manage, treat
condo	I build, found, establish
terrenus	earthly
sordes, is (f)	dirt, filth
profano	I profane, desecrate
nimirum	undoubtedly, certainly, of course
piamentum	atoning sacrifice
vicarius	substitute, vicarious
veneratio	veneration, reverence, worship
incertum	uncertainty
sustineo	I hold up, support, sustain, endure
imago, inis (f)	image, copy, likeness, portrait, statue
circumfero	I carry round, purify, spread, publicize
pastor	shepherd
iustitia	justice
comprobo	I approve fully
praefero	I carry in front, prefer, anticipate
usurpo	I use, usurp
inlicitus	not allowed, illegal
paenitet + acc. pers.	a person feels regret, is sorry

confestim	immediately, without delay
pinnatus	feathered, winged
temerarius	accidental, thoughtless, rash
contemno	I despise, contemn
alienus	belonging to another, foreign
discurro	I run to and fro
matrimonium	marriage
corrumpo	I break up, annihilate, destroy
impune	unpunished
flagitium	disgraceful action, shameful crime
genuinus	natural, innate
licentia	freedom, leave, licentiousness
procax	shameless, bold, impudent
insuper (adv)	above, in addition, besides
stimulo	I goad, prick, vex, annoy, incite, stir up

**31**

nuncupo	I name
coram (adv)	personally, face to face, before one's eyes
profero	I bring forth, reveal, produce, cite, mention
aemulatio	emulation, jealousy, rivalry
gemo	I sigh, groan
indignatio	indignation
caritas	dearness, affection, love, favour
foedus, eris (n)	league, covenant, agreement, bond, sexual union
deprecor	I try to avert by entreaty, deprecate
sagitta	arrow
mellitus	honeyed
uredo, inis (f)	blight on plants, burning sensation
vindicta	vengeance, punishment
sed	and indeed, and what is more
contumax	firm, stubborn, obstinate
vindico	I claim, claim as free, deliver, protect, avenge, punish
unicus	one, only, sole
fraglans	flaming, passionate, outrageous, flagrant
extremus	outermost (esp. lowest or worst)
patrimonium	patrimony
incolumitas	safety, preservation
damno	I cause loss or injury to, condemn, punish
infimus	lowest (super. > inferus)
miseria	misery, wretchedness
compar, aris	equal, companion
hio	I open, gape
pressule (adv)	while pressing against
savior	I kiss
ora	edge, rim, boundary, coast
refluus	flowing back
planta	sole of the foot
roseus	rosy
vibro	I cause to vibrate, shake

calco	I tread, trample on
sudus	dry, bright, cloudless
sedeo	I sit, am settled
vertex	whirlwind, head, summit
set	= sed
pridem	long ago, long since, previously
praecipio + dat.	I receive in advance, anticipate, instruct, advise, warn
marinus	marine
obsequium	compliance, submission, obedience, attendance, retinue
chorus	choral dance, chorus, crowd, troop, multitude, sanctuary
barba	beard
hispidus	hairy
piscosus	abounding in fish
sinus (4m)	curve, fold, bosom, lap
auriga (1m)	charioteer, driver, helmsman
parvulus	> parvus (small, young, little)
delphinus	dolphin (also <i>delphin, inis, m.</i> )
persulto	I leap, skip about, skip over
caterva	crowd, troop, flock
concha	sea-shell
sonax	making a sound
leniter	gently, mildly, (s)lightly
bucino	I sound a trumpet/horn
sericus	silken
tegimen	cover, covering, clothing, body armour
flagrantia	blaze, burning, scorching heat
obsisto + dat.	I oppose, withstand, resist
inimicus	unfriendly, adverse, hostile
speculum	mirror
progero	I carry forth
currus (4m)	chariot, car
biuugis	yoked two together (also <i>biuugus</i> )
pergo	I go on, proceed, continue
comitor	I attend, accompany, follow

32

decor	grace, comeliness, beauty
fructus (4m)	enjoyment, enjoying
regius	of a king, royal
plebs, plebis (f)	the common people
saltem	at least
nuptiae	marriage, wedding
petitor	seeker, candidate
accedo	I approach
fabre	skilfully
polio	I polish, make smooth, finish off
tempero	I am moderate, control myself
diffamo	I defame, spread news of, publish abroad/widely
procus	wooer, suitor, canvasser
despondeo	I pledge, promise, betroth

beatus	happy, blessed, prosperous, sumptuous
virgo, inis (f)	maiden, young woman, virgin
vidua	widow, unmarried woman
defleo	I bewail, weep for
solitudo, inis (f)	solitude, deprivation
saucius	wounded, ill, distressed
complaceo	I please several persons at once, please exceedingly
infortunatus	unfortunate, miserable
suspecto	I gaze upon, look upon with suspicion, suspect
vetustus	old, ancient
percontor	I sound, inquire, interrogate, investigate
ingratus	unpleasant, unpleasing
maritus	husband, lover, suitor
conditor	founder, contriver, composer, author
sors, sortis (f)	lot, casting of lots, oracular response, prophecy

**33**

scopulus	rock, crag, cliff
excelsus	lofty, high, eminent
sisto	I cause to stand, set, place
mundus	adornment, ornament, decoration
funereus	funereal
thalamus	room, marriage-bed, abode, dwelling
gener (2m)	son-in-law
stirpes, is (f)	stock, source, origin, root, foundation
ferus	wild, uncultivated, uncivilized
vipereus	of a viper or snake
pinna	feather, arrow, wing
volito	I fly about, flutter
aethra	upper air, clear sky
fatigo	I weary, vex
singulus	single, individual, every
debilito	I weaken, enfeeble
tremo	I tremble, shake, shudder at
terrifico	I frighten, terrify
flumen	river, stream
horresco	I stand on end, bristle, tremble, dread
tenebrae	darkness, night, blindness, obscurity
affatus (4m)	address, speech, pronouncement, utterance
vaticinatio	prophecy
piger, ra, rum	sluggish, unwilling, slow
retro	backwards, back, behind
praeceptum	command, rule, injunction
enodo	I free from knots, make clear, explain
infaustus	unlucky, unfortunate
maereo	I grieve, mourn, lament (trans. or intrans.)
fleo	I weep, lament (trans. or intrans.)
lamento	I lament, bewail
urgeo	I push, press, drive, urge, oppress, press on with
taeter, ra, rum	foul, hideous, offensive, disgraceful

effectus (4m)	doing, execution, performance, effect, result
feralis	funereal
choragium	stage equipment, gear
struo	I build, construct, arrange
taeda	pine wood, torch (esp. at weddings)
fuligo, inis (f)	soot
cinis, eris (m/f)	ashes, embers
marcesco	I begin to droop, grow feeble
tibia	pipe, flute
querulus	complaining, plaintive
cantus (4m)	song, melody
hymenaeus	Greek wedding chant, marriage, wedding
lugubris	mournful, plaintive
ululatus (4m)	howling, wailing
detergeo	I wipe off, clear away, cleanse by wiping
flammeum	(flame-coloured) bridal veil
adfectus	afflicted
fatum	utterance (esp. divine), destiny, fate
congemio	I sigh or groan loudly, bewail, lament (trans. or intrans.)
luctus (4m)	lamentation, mourning
congruo	I run together, come together, coincide, am suited to
edico	I announce, declare
iustitium	suspension of legal business

**34**

monita (2n pl)	warnings, prophecies
misellus	miserable, wretched
destinatus	fixed, determined
efflagito	I demand, insist
maeror	mourning, grief, sorrow
sollemne, is (n)	religious rite, custom
vivus	alive, living
funus, eris (n)	funeral, corpse, death
comito	I accompany
exequiae	funeral procession
maestus	sad, dejected, gloomy
percio	I stir up, set in motion
nefarius	impious, abominable
facinus, oris (n)	deed, action (esp. bad), crime
cunctor	I delay, linger, hesitate
senecta	old age
fletus (4m)	weeping, bewailing
diutinus	lasting a long time
crucio	I torture, torment
spiritus (4m)	breathing, breeze, air, spirit, life
magis	more, rather
creber, ra, rum	thick, frequent, repeated, constant, numerous, abundant
eiulatus (4m)	wailing, lamentation
inefficax	useless, ineffectual, unavailing
lacero	I tear to peaces, maim, mangle

lumen	light, eye
canities	whitish-grey colour, grey hair, old age
scindo	I tear, cut, split, divide (esp. in rage/grief/despair)
uber, eris (n)	udder, teat, breast
tundo	I thump, pound, strike repeatedly
egregius	excellent, extraordinary
praemium	gift, reward, recompense
invidia	envy, jealousy, ill-will
letalis	deadly, mortal
plaga	blow, strike, district, zone, region
percutio	I beat, strike, pierce
sero	late, too late
consonus	sounding together, harmonious, accordant, suitable
doleo	I suffer pain, grieve
peremo	I do away with, destroy, kill, annihilate
lugeo	I mourn (trans. or intrans.)
obeo	I go to, go to meet, go against, die
generosus	of noble birth, well-bred
differo	I scatter, delay, postpone business
detrecto	I decline, refuse, shirk
exitium	destruction, ruin
<b>35</b>	
conticesco	I cease to talk, fall silent
ingressus (4m)	going in, entry, walking, stepping
validus	strong, powerful
pompa	procession, retinue
prosequor	I follow or accompany out, (in gen.) attend, continue
arduus	steep, towering, lofty
cacumen	extreme point, top, tip
statuo	I set up, establish, place, build, decide, think
praeluceo	I shine, carry a light before
ibidem	in that very place, at that very instant
extinguo	I put, extinguish, kill
domuitio	= domus + itio (?)
itio	going, travelling
clades, is (f)	destruction
abstrudo	I thrust away, conceal, hide
dedo	I give up, surrender
mitis	mild, meek, gentle, placid, soothing
aura	air, breath, wind
molliter	softly, easily, gently, mildly, effeminately
spiro	I breathe, blow
lacinia	flap of a garment
reflo	I blow back again
sensim	just perceptibly, gradually, by degrees
levo	I raise, lift up, make light, relieve, ease
tranquillus	quiet, calm
veho	I carry, convey
paulatim	gradually, little by little



devexum	slope
rupes, is (f)	rock, cliff
valles, is (f)	vale, valley, hollow
subdo	I put under, place under, subject, subdue, substitute
florens	blooming, flourishing
caespes, itis (m)	turf, sod
gremium	lap, bosom, womb
delabor	I slip/fall/glide/fly/flow down
reclino	I bend back, cause to lean back

**BOOK V: 1**

tener, era, erum	tender, delicate, soft, young
herbosus	grassy
torus	muscle, bed, sofa, marriage couch, mound
roscidus	dewy
gramen	grass, turf
recubo	I lie back, recline
perturbatio	confusion, disorder, disturbance
sedatus	calm, untroubled, quiet
conquiesco	I take rest, repose
sufficiens	sufficient, adequate
recreo	I restore, refresh, revive
placidus	quiet, still, gentle
lucus	grove, wood
procerus	tall, long, high, lofty
vastus	empty, waste, vast, enormous
consero	I sow, plant
vitreus	glass, glassy, transparent
latex	water
perlucidus	shining, bright, transparent
meditullium	middle, centre, mid-point
adlapsus (4m)	gliding approach
introitus (4m)	entrance, passage, beginning
quippiam	anyone, anything
luculentus	shining, bright, brilliant, splendid
amoenus	pleasant, delightful (esp. of places)
diversorium	inn, lodging house, quarters
laqueare, aris (n)	panelled ceiling (esp. plural)
citrus (2f)	citrus, citrus tree
ebur, oris (n)	ivory, elephant
curiose	carefully, inquisitively
cavo	I hollow out, excavate, pierce
subeo	I go under, go under and support, undergo, endure
aureus	golden
columna	pillar, column, support
paries, etis (m)	wall
argenteus	of silver
caelamen	bas-relief, low relief carving, raised ornamentation
contego	I cover up, shield
bestia	brute, beast

pecus, udis (f)	beast, animal (esp. sheep)
occurro + dat.	I run to meet, fall upon, attack, oppose
introeo	I enter, invade
mirus	wonderful, astonishing, extraordinary
prorsum	= prorsus
suptilitas	fineness of texture/detail, slenderness
effero	I make wild/savage, brutalize
enimuero	to be sure, certainly, upon my word
pavimentum	pavement of tiles, brick, etc.
lapis, idis (m)	stone
pretiosus	costly, precious, dear
caesim	by chopping/cutting
deminutus	diminished, small
discrimino	I separate, divide
saepius	more often (> saepe)
gemma	bud/eye of a plant, jewel, gem, precious stone
monile, ilis (n)	necklace, collar
dispono	I distribute, station at intervals, order, assign, allot
pretium	worth, value, price
solido	I make firm/solid, strengthen
massa	lump, mass
splendor	brilliance, brightness, distinction
proprius	own, very own, individual, special, particular
corusco	(intrans.) I tremble, flutter, twinkle, flash
licet	granted that, although
nolo	I am unwilling, refuse
cubiculum	bedroom
porticus (4f)	portico, colonnade, arcade, gallery
valvae	folding doors
fulguro	I lighten, shine, am brilliant
setius	less, worse
ops, opis (f)	power, help, support, (in pl.) resources, means, wealth
respondeo	I match, correspond to, resemble, answer, reply
equidem	indeed, truly, for my part
conversatio	frequent use (esp. of place), regular dealings with sbdy
fabrico	I form, make, forge
palatium	palace (esp. in plural)

## 2

invito	I invite, summon, entertain, allure
oblectatio	delighting, amusing
fidens	without fear, confident, courageous
limen	threshold, doorway, entrance, home
prolecto	I lure, entice
studium	zeal, eagerness, application, devotion
visio	seeing, view, appearance, notion
rimor	I probe, pry into, examine
altrinsecus	on the other side
aedes, is (f)	building, temple
horreum	barn, granary, storehouse

sublimis	high, lofty
fabrica	craft, art, construction
perficio	I complete, achieve, bring about, make perfect
congero	I bring together, collect, accumulate
gaza	treasure, riches, wealth
admiratio	admiration, wonder, astonishment
praecipue	especially, chiefly, particularly
mirificus	wonderful, astonishing
vinculum	band, cord, chain, fetter
claustrum	bolt, bar, enclosure, barricade
thesaurus	treasure, store
munio	I build, fortify, defend, protect
me offero	I present myself, appear
nudus	naked, bare, deprived, defenceless
obstupesco	I become senseless/astounded
lectulus	small bed, couch
lassitudo, inis (f)	weariness, exhaustion
refoveo	I warm again, revive, restore, refresh
arbitrium	decision, judgement, authority
lavacrum	bath
famula	servant, slave, attendant (also <i>famulus</i> )
sedulo	carefully
praeministro	I attend to, minister to
regalis	royal, regal
<b>3</b>	
beatitudo, inis (f)	happiness, blessedness
monitus (4m)	warning, admonition
informis	formless, shapeless, deformed, hideous
audio	I listen to and believe/obey, (rarely) am called
fatigatio	weariness, fatigue
diluo	I wash apart, dissolve, (of troubles) remove, resolve
visum	vision, appearance, sight
semirotundus	semi-circular
suggestus (4m)	raised surface, platform
instrumentum	equipment, tool, implement
cenatorius	relating to dinner
reor	I think, suppose, determine
commodum	convenience, advantage, benefit
accumbo	I lie down, recline (esp. at table)
ilico	on the spot, immediately
nectareus	of nectar
edulis	edible, eatable
ferculum	food tray, dish, course, food
tantum (adv)	so far, only
impello	I drive, set in motion, urge on, impel
subministro	I supply, furnish
excido	I cut off, (ex + cado) fall out, slip out (esp. of words)
opimus	rich, fruitful, lucrative, sumptuous, abundant
daps, dapis (f)	sacrificial feast, religious banquet

introcedo	I enter
invisus	hated, hostile, unseen, secret
cithara	lyre
pulso	I strike, beat, knock, stir, affect
modulor	I sing, play
multitudo, inis (f)	multitude, crowd
auris, is (f)	ear
pateo	I extend, am open/accessible/exposed/revealed/evident

## 4

voluptas	pleasure, delight, enjoyment
vespera	evening
suadeo	I recommend, advise, induce, persuade
concedo	I retire, withdraw, yield, submit, grant
cubitus (4m)	lying down, bed
proveho	I carry forward, carry on, advance
clemens	mild, kind, merciful
virginitas	virginity
metuo	I fear
paveo	I quake with fear, panic
quavis	whoever/whatever you will, anything
ignoro	I do not know, disregard, ignore
ignobilis	unknown, obscure
inscendo	I mount, ascend
exortus (4m)	rising
propere	quickly
praestolor	I wait for, expect, stand ready for
nupta	bride
reddo	I give back, repeat, render, cause to be
novitas	novelty
assiduus	constant, regular, incessant
consuetudo, inis (f)	custom, usage, habit
delectatio	delight, pleasure
commendo	I commit, recommend, set off, render agreeable
solacium	consolation, comfort, relief
consenesco	I become old, lose my strength, decay
latus	broad, wide, extensive
lar, laris (m)	dwelling, home
certatim	emulously, eagerly
adfatus (4m)	address, speech

## 5

infit	he/she begins (esp. to speak)
exitiabilis	destructive, deadly
minor	I threaten, menace
observo	I watch, regard, attend to
pressus	subdued, measured
cautela	caution, care, security
censeo	I estimate, assess, advise, decree, vote, judge
turbo	I disturb, upset

vestigium	footstep, track, trace
requiro	I ask for, look for, demand, desire
protinus	continuously, immediately
lamentatio	weeping, wailing
omnino	altogether, entirely, wholly
ceterum (adv)	otherwise
creo	I make, create, produce
annuo	I nod assent, indicate, declare
spondeo	I pledge myself to, promise solemnly, vow
dilabor	I glide apart, fall to pieces, run away
plangor	loud striking or beating (esp. of head/breast)
itero	I repeat
carcer, eris (m)	prison, cell
sepio	I surround, cover, protect, fence in
custodia	watching, guarding, care, prison
colloquium	talk, conversation
salutaris	healthful, wholesome, advantageous
denique	at last, finally, (in enumerations) again/further/finally
refectio	repairing, restoring
ubertim	abundantly, copiously
decedo	I move away, withdraw, retire

6

maturus	ripe, mature, timely, quick, early
accubo	I lie near/by, recline at table
complector	I embrace, surround, attain
expostulo	I demand earnestly, expostulate
polliceor	I offer, promise
perdia	all day
pernox	all night
amplexus (4m)	encircling, embrace
coniugalis	of marriage
desino	I cease, desist (trans. or intrans.)
cruciatus (4m)	torture, torment
damnosus	causing loss or damage
posco	I ask earnestly, request, demand, require
serius	serious, grave
monitio	reminding, warning
comminor	I threaten
extorqueo	I twist out, wrench out, obtain by force
cupitum	desire
adnuo	= annuo
mulceo	I stroke, soothe, appease, charm
identidem	repeatedly, again and again
quaero	I seek, search for, obtain, demand
sacrilegus	sacrilegious, impious
curiositas	inquisitiveness, nosiness
pessum	to the ground/bottom, downwards
se deicio	I rush down
contingo	I touch, grasp, affect, infect, happen, am connected with

centies	100 times
conubium	marriage
careo + abl.	I lack
efflictim	passionately, desperately, to distraction
diligo	I choose out, prize, esteem highly
aeque	in like manner, equally, justly
comparo	I prepare, provide, liken, compare
largio	I give bountifully
vectura	conveying, transportation, fare
sisto	I cause to stand, set, place, stop, stand still
imprimo	I press upon, seal, chase
osculum	kiss, little mouth
suasorius	persuasive, seductive
ingero	I put upon, press upon, force upon
insero	I plant, sow, insert
membrum	member, limb, organ
blanditia	flattery, allurements, attraction, charm
astruo	I build/pile on, add to/on
mi	my
susurrus	murmur, muttering
succumbo	I sink down, succumb, surrender, yield
proximo	I come/draw near, approach
evanesco	I vanish, disappear

**7**

festinanter	hastily
difileo	I cry, weep away (my eyes)
quoad	as far as, as long as, until
heiulatus	= eiulatus
saxum	rock, stone
cautes, is (f)	rough sharp rock
parilis	similar, like, equal
resulto	I spring back, rebound, echo, resound
cieo	I move, stir, agitate, excite, call by name
penetrabilis	penetrable, penetrating, piercing
pronus	leaning forward, rushing down
amens	mad, insane, senseless
trepidus	agitated, restless, disturbed
procurro	I run forward, project, jut out
nequicquam	in vain, to no purpose, without good reason
effligo	I destroy
madeo	I am wet/drunk, steam, am boiled
gena	cheek, eye
sicco	I dry, drain
amplector	I embrace, enclose, surround
admoneo	I admonish, remind
parens	obedient
flatus (4m)	blowing, blast, breathing, haughtiness
innoxius	harmless, innocent, unharmed
deporto	I carry down/off, take away, bring home

savium	kiss
perfruo + abl.	I have full enjoyment of, enjoy
sedo	I settle, soothe, calm, restrain
postliminium	right to return home
tectum	roof, ceiling, house
succedo	I go under, submit to, ascend
afflictus	in a state of ruin, shattered
<b>8</b>	
adloquor	I address, encourage, appeal to
servio + dat.	I am a slave, serve
familia	household (of slaves), family, clan
demonstro	I point out, indicate, explain, describe
lautitia	elegance, splendour, luxury
opipare	splendidly, richly, sumptuously
reficio	I make again, restore, repair, refresh, revive
copia	plenty, abundance, supplies, troops, means, access
affluens	(over)flowing/abounding with, abundant, plentiful
satio	I satisfy, nourish
praecordia (n. pl)	diaphragm, stomach, breast, heart
penitus	internally, inside, deeply, through and through
nutrio	I suckle, nourish, feed, bring up
scrupulosus	full of stones, rough, exact, scrupulous, precise
pactum	bargain, agreement, manner
temero	I darken, defile, dishonour
pectus, oris (n)	breast, heart, soul, mind
arcanus	shut, closed, silent, secret
exigo	I drive out, force out, demand
confingo	I construct, fashion, fabricate, invent, pretend
speciosus	beautiful, handsome
commodum (adv)	just, a very short time before, this very minute
lanosus	woolly
barbitium	beard
inumbro	I shade, overshadow
plerusque	very many, a large part, the most part
plerumque (adv)	for the most part, mostly, commonly
montanus	mountainous
venatus (4m)	hunting, hunt
occupo	I take possession of, seize, occupy, take up, employ
labes, is (f)	stain, blemish, infamy, disgrace
consilium	deliberation, consultation, judgement, plan, advice
tacitus	unmentioned, implied, tacit, silent, secret
prodo	I put forth, show, appoint, forsake, betray, hand over
aurum	gold
gemmosus	abounding in <i>gemmae</i> (jewels, gems)
onustus	laden, loaded, full
trado	I hand over, give up, surrender, betray
reporto	I bring back, carry back, (of reports) deliver

## 9

protenus	= protinus
perpetro	I complete, accomplish, perform
redeo	I go back, return
glisco	I grow up, swell up, blaze up
fel, fellis (n)	gall, bile, poison, bitterness
sermo, onis (m)	talk, conversation, report, rumour, style, dialect
mutuus	interchanged, mutual, reciprocal
strepo	I make a loud noise, clatter, clash, resound
orbus	deprived, destitute
saevus	raging, fierce, savage, cruel
iniquus	uneven, unequal, unfair, excessive, adverse
uterque	each of two, both
prognatus	sprung from, descended
germana	sister
diversus	turned away, out of the way, remote, different, opposed
advenus	foreign, alien
ancilla	maidservant, female slave
extorris	exiled
dego	I pass time, live
longe	a long way off, far, at a distance, by far
exulo	I am banished, live in exile
fetus (4m)	offspring
postremus	(sup. posterus) hind-most, last, lowest, worst
partus (4m)	birth, offspring
effundo	I pour out, pour forth, shed, throw off, fling down
potior + abl.	I get possession of, obtain, possess, am master of
utor + abl.	I use, employ, possess, enjoy
recte	in a straight line, rightly, properly
nosco	I become acquainted with, get to know, (in perf.) know
praeniteo	I outshine, shine forth
vestis, is (f)	clothing, blanket, carpet, tapestry
praeterea	besides, further, after this, hereafter
quodsi	but if, and if
formonsus	= formosus
formosus	beautiful
affirmo	I affirm/assert, confirm, ratify, emphasize
orbis, is (m)	circle, ring, orbit, world
fortassis	= fortasse
adfectio	relation (to a person), state, condition, goodwill
roboro	I strengthen, make firm
efficio	I do, produce, effect, make, bring about, cause, prove
gero	I bear, wear, wage, manage, display, give birth to
fero	I bear, bring, carry, display, make public
iam	now, already, immediately, presently, soon, just
sursum	upwards, on high
mulier, eris (f)	woman, wife
imperito	I command, am in command, give an order
senex, senis (m)	old, aged (comp. senior)
sortior	I cast lots, share out, obtain by lot, choose



dein	= deinde
cucurbita	gourd, pumpkin-head, cup
calvus	bald, without hair
pusillus	tiny, puny, petty, mean
cunctus	all, every, the whole
sera	bar, bolt
catena	chain, fetter, restraint
obdo	I place before, put against, shut, close
<b>10</b>	
suscipio	I take up, catch up, support, raise, receive, undertake
articularis	affecting the joints, arthritis, rheumatism
complico	I fold, tie up, roll up, double up
curvatus	curved, bent, crooked
raro	seldom, rarely (also <i>rare</i> )
recolo	I cultivate, resume, rehabilitate
detorqueo	I turn away, bend aside, twist out of shape, distort
duro	I harden (trans. or intrans.)
perfrico	I rub over, (os, frontem, etc.) put on a bold face
fomentum	hot/cold compress, solace, alleviation, kindling
olidus	stinking
pannus	piece of cloth, garment, rag, bandage
sordidus	dirty, filthy, shabby, low, vulgar, paltry
cataplasma, atis (n)	plaster
delicatus	soft, tender, luxurious, sumptuous, spoilt, effeminate
aduro	I set fire to, kindle, singe, nip
officiosus	obliging, courteous, attentive, dutiful
facies	shape, form, figure, outward appearance, face, nature
medica	(female) doctor
laboriosus	toilsome, laborious
persona	mask, role, part, character, personality
patiens	enduring, capable of enduring, patient, stubborn
potius	rather, more, preferably
servilis	servile
libere	freely, without restraint, frankly, openly, boldly
perfero	I carry through, suffer, deliver, announce
enimvero	to be sure, certainly
nequeo	I am unable
ulterius	= ultra (beyond, further, more than)
allabor	I glide/move/flow/fall towards, fly
indignus	unworthy, not deserving, disgraceful, shameful
recordor	I remember, recollect, ponder over
superbe	haughtily, proudly
adroganter	insolently, arrogantly, haughtily, presumptuously
ago	I do, drive, go, spend, treat
iactatio	tossing, shaking, boasting
ostentatio	showing, revealing, showing off, display, pretence
tumeo	I swell (with pride/anger/excitement), am puffed up
exiguus	small, little, scanty
invitus	reluctant, unwilling

proicio	I throw forth, fling forward, throw away, abandon
praesentia	presence
gravo	I load, burden, heighten, exaggerate, increase
propello	I drive forth/away
efflo	I blow out, breath out
exsibilo	I hiss out, hiss an actor off the stage
par est	it is appropriate
inacesco	I become sour
contumelia	outrage, physical violence, insult, affront
ambo, ae, o	both, two together
ullus	any
alius	another, other
monstro	I show, point out, ordain, appoint
salus, utis (f)	health, safety, welfare, salvation
norimus	> noverimus
sat	= satis
paeniteo	I repent, regret, am sorry
nedum	not to say, much less, still less, much more
genitor	begetter, father, producer
praeconium	office of a crier, publishing, making known
pauper	poor, scanty, meagre
plane	clearly, plainly, distinctly, wholly, thoroughly
sobrius	sober, moderate, frugal, reasonable, sensible
reviso	I pay a fresh visit, revisit, return
cogitatio	thinking, conception, reflection, reasoning, thought
instruo	I construct, build, set/draw up, prepare, instruct
superbia	pride, haughtiness, arrogance
poenio	= punio
firmus	firm, strong, stout, lasting, valid, morally strong

**11**

munus, eris (n)	office, function, duty, tax, gift
abscondo	I conceal, lose sight of
coma	hair, wool, fleece, leaves, light rays
proinde	consequently, therefore
mereo	I deserve, earn, obtain
simulo	I make like, cause to resemble, pretend, feign
redintergro	I restore, renew, repair
redulcero	I cause to fester
raptim	violently, hastily, hurriedly
deterreo	I frighten off, deter, discourage
vesania	madness, insanity
turgidus	swollen
contendo	I strain, stretch, exert, maintain, compete, hurry
dolus	device, fraud, deceit, guile, trap
scelestus	guilty, wicked, accursed
parricidium	murder of a parent or near relative
insons, ontis	innocent, guiltless, harmless
nescio	I do not know, am ignorant, fail to recognise
nocturnus	nocturnal

commoneo	I remind, warn
velitor	I skirmish
eminus	at a distance
firmiter	really, strongly, firmly, steadfastly
praecaveo	I take precautions, am on my guard
comminus	hand to hand, in close combat
congregior	I meet (esp. in conflict: I dispute, argue)
perfidus	faithless, treacherous, false
lupula	> lupa (she-wolf, prostitute)
conatus (4m)	exertion, effort, impulse, inclination, undertaking
insidiae	ambush, trap, plot
exploro	I search out, investigate, explore, reconnoitre, test, try
praedico	I say beforehand, predict, foretell, prophecy, warn
posthac	hereafter, in future, afterwards
lamia	witch, vampire
noxius	hurtful, injurious, culpable, guilty
armo	I arm, equip
confero	I carry, convey, collect, contribute, interchange, discuss
tolero	I carry, bear, endure, sustain, support, keep up, maintain
genuinus	natural, innate
simplicitas	simplicity, straightforwardness, honesty
teneritudo, inis (f)	tenderness (of age), youth
propago	I spread, propagate, extend, enlarge, prolong
infantilis	infantile
uterus	womb, belly
gesto	bear, carry, wear
infans, antis (m/f)	little child
tego	I cover, conceal, shield, protect
secretum	retirement, solitude, secret, mystery
silentium	silence, stillness, quiet, repose, obscurity

**12**

nuntius	messenger, message, news
floresco	I begin to blossom/flourish
suboles, is (f)	sprout, shoot, offspring
plaudo	I strike, beat, clap, applaud
futurus	to be (> sum)
pignus, oris (n)	pledge, hostage, mortgage, bet
gloria	fame, renown, glory
gestio	I am eager/excited, exult, desire, long for
cresco	I spring forth, arise, grow (up)
anxius	anxious, uneasy
numero	I count, pay, own, reckon, consider
sarcina	bundle, pack, burden, load
nescius	not knowing, ignorant, unaware, unknown
rudimentum	trial, attempt, essay, first lesson, early training
brevis	short, shallow, concise
punctulum	> punctum (point, spot, prick, puncture)
incrementulum	> incrementum (growth, development, increase, germ)
locuples, etis	wealthy, rich, trusty, satisfactory

pestis, is (f)	pest, plague, destruction, ruin, curse, bane
anhelo	I puff, pant
virus (2n)	slimy liquid, slime, poison
impius	undutiful, wicked, impious, irreverent
celeritas	quickness, swiftness
navigo	I sail, voyage, navigate
momentarius	momentary, of brief duration, temporary
ultimus	farthest, last, highest, greatest (super. > ulterior)
casus (4m)	falling, accident, event, opportunity, destruction
sexus (2m)	sex, gender
infestus	aggressive, hostile, dangerous
sanguis, inis (m)	blood, blood-relationship, race, family
sumo	I take up, begin
commoveo	I move violently, disturb, start up, produce, cause, affect
acies	keenness, edge, insight, battle line, battle
derigo	I set straight, direct, draw up, aim
classicum	signal for battle
persono	I resound, sound forth, shout
mucro, onis (m)	sword, sharp point/edge
destringo	I strip, draw (esp. a sword)
iugulum	throat
quantus	how great, how much/many
misereor + gen.	I pity (also <i>misereo</i> )
religiosus	holy, sacred, scrupulous, conscientious
continentia	self-control, moderation, temperance
immineo	I project, overhang, am imminent, threaten
ruina	collapse, ruin, destruction
infortunium	misfortune, ill luck, punishment
libero	I set free, liberate, release, exempt
internecivus	murderous, deadly
odium	hatred
mos, moris (m)	will, inclination, custom, usage, wont
promineo	I stand out, jut out, project, extend
funestus	filled with mourning, fatal, disastrous, deadly

**13**

singultus (4m)	sobbing, gasping
lacrimosus	tearful, shedding tears, mournful
incerto	I render uncertain
iam dudum	now for a long time (also <i>iam pridem</i> )
fides	trust, confidence, reliance, belief, faith
perpendo	I weigh carefully, assess carefully
documentum	example, pattern, warning, proof
adprobo	I approve, commend, endorse, prove, make acceptable
firmitas	firmness, stability, constancy
fungor	I occupy myself, perform, execute, undergo
in vicem	in turn, alternately, mutually, reciprocally
denego	I deny, refuse, reject
sacrosanctus	consecrated, holy, sacred, inviolable
cinnamomeus	smelling of cinnamon, of/from cinnamon

undique	on all sides, everywhere
pendulus	hanging, in suspense
crinis, is (m)	hair
teres, etis	smooth
nescio quis	I know not who/what, somebody, something
calor	warmth, heat, glow, passion, excitement
fervidus	boiling, seething, foaming
supplex	suppliant
pius	dutiful, godly, holy, patriotic, devoted, affectionate
prex, precis (f)	request, entreaty, prayer to a god, curse
erogo	I ask for and obtain, pay out, expend
germanus	having the same parents, brotherly, sisterly
complexus (4m)	embrace, grasp
indulgeo	I am patient/indulgent, grant, allow, concede
devotus	devoted, accursed, attached to a person
gaudium	joy, gladness, delight
amplius	further, more, beyond, besides
nil	= nihil
officio + dat.	I act against, get in the way of, impede, hinder, injure
mollis	soft, tender, pliant, supple, mild, easy, gentle, sensitive
decanto	I chant, reel off, repeat often, harp on, prattle, bewitch
praevertō	I put first, turn first to, anticipate, forestall, outstrip

**14**

iugum	yoke, collar, pair, couple, ridge, summit
sororius	of a sister
consponsus	bound by mutual pledges
factio	making, doing, party, faction
recta	directly, straight
praeceps, ipitis	headlong, fast-falling, quick, hasty
velocitas	quickness, rapidity
operio	I cover, bury, conceal, close, shut up
licentiosus	unrestrained, licentious, free
temeritas	chance, accident, rashness
prosilio	I spring up, leap forth
altum	height, depth
immemor	unmindful, forgetful, heedless
edictum	proclamation, edict
solum	bottom, floor, soil, ground, earth
incunctatus	not delaying/hesitating
confertus	compressed, dense, in close formation (> confercio)
penetro	I enter, put into, penetrate
praeda	booty, prey
ementior	I lie, feign, falsify, invent
abditus	hidden, secret, concealed
fraus	deceit, fraud, (in gen.) crime, offence, delusion, error
adulo	I fawn upon
perula	purse
hilaro	I make joyful, cheer up
nutrimentum	nourishment, support, training

laeto	I gladden, cheer, rejoice
oportet	it is proper/becoming, it behoves, it ought
nascor	I am born, come into existence, arise
<b>15</b>	
invado	I go in, enter, undertake, attack, assail, usurp, seize
sedile, is (n)	seat, bench
balneae	bath, bathing place
vapor	steam/vapor, heat/warmth (of sun), fever
fons, ontis (m)	spring, fountain, origin, source
curo	I care for, pay attention to, manage, cure
triclinium	dining-couch, dining-room
tucetum	sausage
oblecto	I delight, please, amuse
psallo	I play on the cithara
cano	I sing, play on an instrument, sound
canto	I sing, play on an instrument, sound
modulus	little measure
remulceo	I stroke back
nequitia	worthlessness, badness (esp. extravagance)
dulcedo, inis (f)	sweetness, agreeableness, charm
mollio	I soften, mitigate, tame, enfeeble
destino	I fix, determine, settle, appoint
pedica	fetter, trap, snare
dissimulanter	dissemblingly
occipio	I begin
sciscitor	I inquire, examine, investigate
secta	way, mode of life, school of thought
cuius, a, um	whose (c.f. pronoun, cuius, 'of whom')
provenio	I come forth, come into being, appear, grow, result
nimius	very great, too great, excessive, immoderate
pristinus	former, previous, earlier
obliviscor	I forget
commentum	invention, intention, design, scheme, fiction, fabrication
provincia	employment, sphere of duty, province
negotio	I carry on business, trade
cursus (4m)	running, course, direction, movement, journey
interspersus	strewn, sprinkled
rarus	loose, thin, scattered, scanty, far apart
tantillus	so little, so small
moror	I delay, linger, loiter, stay, (trans.) detain, hinder
opiparus	splendid, rich, sumptuous
ventosus	windy, swift, puffed up, vain, changeable, inconstant
vehiculum	vehicle, conveyance
<b>16</b>	
sublimo	I raise, place in an elevated position
alterco	I argue, bicker, dispute, wrangle, quarrel, converse
monstruosus	strange, monstrous, ill-omened
fatua	fool

mendacium	lie, falsehood
lanugo, inis (f)	down, youth
aetas	age, lifetime
candeo	I shine white, glitter/glow with heat
lucidus	bright, shining, clear
modicus	moderate, limited, temperate, ordinary, undistinguished
spatium	space, extent, room, distance, interval, period
repentinus	sudden, hasty, unexpected
reformo	I form again, mould anew, transform, restore
reperio	I get again, find, discover, ascertain, invent
extermino	I drive out, expel, banish, put aside, remove
profecto	surely, certainly
denubo	I marry, marry off
praegnatio	making pregnant, being pregnant, cause of fertility
laqueus	noose, snare, trap (also <i>laqueum</i> )
nexilis	woven together, intertwined
suspendo	I hang up, prop up, support, suspend
interim	meanwhile, (sometimes) however
exordium	warp of a web, (in gen.) beginning
concolor, oris	of the same colour, matching, agreeing with
fallacia	deceit, trick, fraud
adtexo	I add, join on, link to, weave on, attach by weaving

17

inflammo	I kindle, inflame, excite
fastidio	I loathe, dislike
appello	I call, address, appeal (to), entreat
vigilia	watch, vigil, wakefulness
perdo	I destroy, ruin, lose, waste, squander
pervolo	I fly through/around
soleo	I am accustomed
praesidium	protection, help, support, garrison
vehementer	vehemently, vigorously, exceedingly
devolo	I fly down, hasten down
premo	I press, step on, hug, squeeze
palpebra	eyelid
cogo	I force, compel, collect, assemble, round up, convene
astus (4m)	cleverness, cunning
ignorantia	ignorance
incuriosus	careless, negligent
pervigil, ilis	keeping watch, sleepless all night long
excubo	I sleep out of doors, keep watch, am vigilant
misere	wretchedly, desperately
crucior	I torment, torture, crucify, suffer torture, grieve
namque	for
comperio	I find out, discover, know for certain
socius	sharing, associated, allied
dolor	pain (physical or mental), cause of sorrow
celo	I hide, conceal, keep secret
immanis	enormous, immense, monstrous

coluber (2m)	snake, serpent
nodus	knot, tie, bond, connection, obligation, difficulty
volumen	scroll, book, wreath, fold
serpo	I creep, crawl, advance slowly
venenum	drug, poison
collum	neck
sanguinans	bloodthirsty
ingluvies	gullet, jaws, gluttony
profundus	deep, profound, high, thick, dense, boundless
latenter	secretly, privately, in concealment, unseen
adquiesco	I rest, repose
recordor	I remember, recollect, ponder over
trux, trucis	wild, savage, fierce
clamo	I call, shout, call upon, proclaim, declare
colonus	farmer, colonist, inhabitant
circumsecus (adv)	round about, around, round, on every side
accola	neighbour
plurimus	most, very many (super. > multus)
pastus (4m)	pasture, feeding, food
vadum	shallow place, stream, shoal, channel
innato	I swim into, swim in, float upon
<b>18</b>	
blandus	flattering, caressing, alluring, tempting
alimonia	food, nourishment, nurture (also <i>alimonium</i> )
sagino	I fatten, cram, stuff
adfirmo	I strengthen, prove, assert as true
primum	at first, in the first place
matureo	I ripen, hurry, anticipate, do too soon
devoro	I swallow, devour
existimatio	opinion, judgement, reputation, name
sollicitus	disturbed, agitated, restless, anxious, uneasy, worried
adsentior	I assent to, agree with, approve, comply with
declino	I bend aside, turn away, deflect, avoid, shun
securus	free from care, unconcerned, fearless, careless, safe
sepelio	I bury, ruin, destroy
viscus, eris (n)	entrails, heart, vitals
rus, ruris (n)	the country, farm, estate
vocalis	vocal, able to speak, having a notable voice, tuneful
clandestinus	secret, clandestine
venus, eris (f)	charm, loveliness, love
faeteo	I stink
concubitus (4m)	lying/reclining together, copulation
venenatus	poisonous, venomous, poisoned, bewitched, enchanted
serpens	snake, serpent
delecto	I divert, attract, delight, charm, lure, entice
certe	certainly, assuredly
utpote	seeing that, inasmuch as
simplex	simple, unmixed, pure, plain, absolute, straightforward
tenellus	tender



formido, inis (f)	dread, terror, source of fear
terminus	boundary-mark, limit, end
promissio	promise
memoria	memory, remembrance, tradition, history
calamitas	loss, failure, misfortune, damage, a reverse
praecipito	I throw headlong, cast down, hurry along
exsanguis	bloodless, without blood, deathly pale
luridus	pale yellow, lurid, ghastly
tertio	I repeat three times
semihians	half-open

**19**

pietas	dutifulness, piety, devotion, kindness
permaneo	I remain, stay, last, continue
tingo	I shape, fashion, form, mould, conceive, feign, fabricate
umquam	ever, at any time
cuias	of what country
status (4m)	standing posture, position, condition, state, rank, status
lucifugus	avoiding the light of day
merito	deservedly, rightly
consentio	I feel together, agree, assent
aspectus (4m)	looking, sight, range of vision, look, aspect, appearance
grandis	large, great, tall, full-grown, grown up
praeminor	= minor
periclitor	I try, make a trial, venture, take a risk, am in danger
quis	who? what? which?; any, any such, some (after si, etc.)
subsisto	I stand, make a stand, stop, halt, cease, stay, remain
incuria	carelessness, neglect
providentia	foresight, foreknowledge, forethought, providence
beneficium	kindness, favour, service
conrumpto	I spoil, rot, taint, deprave, bribe, seduce, tempt, falsify
nanciscor	I obtain, get, find, meet with, receive, stumble on
porta	gate
nudo	I make bear, strip, uncover, leave undefended, deprive
facinerosus	wicked, criminal, villainous, vicious
omitto	I let go, let fall, give up, lay aside, leave out, omit
machina	scheme
latibulum	hiding-place, den

**20**

quoniam	since, whereas, because
nexus (4m)	tie, bind, tying together, restraining
compello	I drive together, collect, force, compel
deduco	I lead down, reduce, subtract, lead away
iter, itineris (n)	journey, road, passage, path, direction, march
cogito	I turn over in the mind, think, reflect, intend, plan
novacula	razor, sharp knife
praeacutus	sharpened to a point
adpulsus (4m)	bring to, landing, approach, influence, impact
lenio	I make mild, mitigate, relieve, calm, placate

exaspero	I roughen, irritate
pars, partis (f)	part, piece, share, direction, region
cubo	I lie down, recline (esp. at table or in bed)
consuesco	I accustom, habituate, familiarize
lucerna	lamp
concinnis	ready for use
compleo	I fill up, fulfil, finish
oleum	(olive) oil
clarus	bright, clear, distinct
praemico	I glitter forth
subdo	I place under, subject, apply, supply, substitute
aliquis	someone, something, anyone, anything
tegmen	= tegimen
claudio	I close, shut up, conclude, finish, enclose, confine
aulula	small pot
apparatus (4m)	preparation, equipment, supplies, stock
tenax	holding fast, clinging, tenacious, close-fisted
dissimulo	I dissemble, disguise, keep secret, ignore
sulco	I furrow, plow, wrinkle
gressus (4m)	step, course
cubile, is (n)	bed, marriage bed, lair, den
conscendo	I ascend, mount, go up
implico	I enfold, entwine, entangle, involve, associate, unite
sopor	deep sleep, laziness
flo	I breathe, blow
pensilis	hanging, pendent
gradus (4m)	step (N.B. suspenso gradu, etc. = on tiptoe)
paullulatim	little by little, gradually
minuo	I lessen, reduce, diminish, impair
caecus	blind, uncertain, unseen, hidden, obscure, dark
opportunitas	convenience, fitness, right time, opportunity
mutuor	I borrow, obtain on loan
anceps, ipitis	two-headed, two-edged, twofold
telum	dart, spear, weapon, javelin, bullet
audaciter	boldly, audaciously, confidently, fearlessly
prius	earlier, before, previously, first
effero	I carry out, bring out, bury, utter, raise up
nisus (4m)	pressing upon/down, pressure, push, exertion
cervix	neck, nape of the neck
caput, itis (n)	head, existence
abscindo	I tear off, wrench away, cut open/off, divide, separate
desum	I fall down, fall short, fail, am missing
subsidium	reserve troops, support, help, assistance
anxie	anxiously, meticulously
advolo	I fly to, hasten to
refero	I carry back, bring back, return, restore, repeat, echo
votivus	offered in fulfilment of a vow
iungo	I join, unite, connect, yoke, harness, mate

## 21

incendium	conflagration, fire, torch, glow, heat, destruction
flammo	I flame, blaze, burn, (trans.) set on fire, inflame
ardeo	I burn, glow, am on fire
desero	I forsake, abandon, leave, neglect, disregard
confinium	confine, boundary, border
eximie	uncommonly, exceptionally
impulsus (4m)	pressure, impulse, shock, impact, incitement
ales, alitis	winged, swift
pernix, icis	persistent, preserving, nimble, swift
me proripio	I rush forward
agito	I put in motion, drive about, toss, vex, harry
aestus (4m)	agitation, heat, (esp. of sea) seething, raging, tide, spray
pelagus (2n)	sea
fluctuo	I rise in waves, surge, swell, fluctuate, float, am agitated
obstino	I persist, am resolved
adhuc	hitherto, till now, still, even now
titubo	I totter, stagger, falter, hesitate
adfectus (4m)	affection, love, condition, disposition, emotion
distraho	I pull apart, pull to pieces, break up, dissolve
festino	I hasten, hurry
audeo	I dare, venture
trepido	I tremble, waver
diffido	I mistrust, despair
irascor	I grow angry
odi	I hate, detest, dislike
festinatio	haste, speed, hurry
advenio	I come to, arrive, happen
proelium	battle, fight, strife
velitor	I skirmish, fight like light troops
descendo	I climb down, descend, sink, pierce, penetrate

## 22

infirmus	weak, feeble, timorous
alioquin	otherwise, in other respects, in general, in most respects
saevitia	rage, ferocity
adripio	I seize, arrest, accuse
muto	I move, shift, change, alter
oblatio	offer, offering, tender, presentation
claresco	I become clear/evident
fera	wild animal (also <i>ferus</i> )
formonse	= formose
formose	beautifully
increbesco	I become strong/frequent, increase, prevail
acumen	sharp point, sharpness of intellect, cunning, trickery
impos, otis + gen.	not in control/possession of (esp. with animi)
marcidus	withering, drooping, enfeebled
pallor	paleness, fading
defectus	tired, feeble, faulty, smaller
desideo	I sit idle, am slothful, settle, deteriorate

imus	inmost, deepest, bottommost, last
poples, itis (m)	knee
evolo	I fly out/away, escape
lassus	wearry, tired, exhausted
intueor	I gaze at, consider, contemplate, admire, stare
genialis	nuptial, festive, merry
caesaries	hair, head of hair
ambrosia	ambrosia, food of the gods
temulentus	drunken, tipsy
lacteus	milky
purpureus	purple-coloured, dark red
pererro	I wander through, roam
globus	ball, sphere, crowd
decoriter	gracefully
impeditus	entangled, hindered, blocked
antependulus	hanging down in front (of the head)
retroependulus	hanging behind
vacillo	I totter, reel, stagger
umerus	shoulder
mico	I vibrate, flicker, shine, glitter, sparkle
flos, oris (m)	flower, blossom, youthful prime
candico	I am white
ala	wing
quiesco	I rest, sleep
extimus	outermost (super. > exter; also <i>extremus</i> )
plumula	> pluma (feather, plume, down)
tremule	tremblingly
inquieta	restlessly (> inquietus, 'restless, sleepless')
lascivio	I sport, play, run riot
luculentus	shining, bright, brilliant, splendid
pes, pedis (m)	foot, foot of a chair/table/bed/etc.
arcus (4m)	bow, arch, rainbow
pharetra	quiver
propitius	favourable, gracious
<b>23</b>	
insatiabilis	insatiable
curiosus	careful, attentive, inquisitive, meddlesome
pertracto	I handle, feel, treat, study
depromo	I take down, produce, fetch out, utter
punctus (4m)	prick, puncture
articulus	joint
pungo	I prick, puncture, sting, jab, poke, vex
cutis, is (f)	skin, external appearance, surface, person, body
roro	I cause dew, drip, am moist
gutta	drop, spot, mark
ignarus	ignorant, unaware, unknown
sponte	willingly, of one's own accord
incido	I fall upon, attack, happen (N.B. in + cado; cf. incido)
cupido, inis (m/f)	longing, desire

inhio	I gape, covet, desire, long for
patulus	wide open, gaping
petulans	insolent, unruly, forward, aggressive, wanton
mensura	measuring, measure, standard, capacity, amount
percitus	roused, excited, stirred up, propelled
perfidia	faithlessness, treachery, falsehood
evomo	I vomit out, disgorge
ferveo	I am boiling hot, boil, seethe, glow
dexter, era, erum	right, on the right hand/side
hem	well! Just look!, what's that?, ah!/alas!
audax	bold (in good or bad sense)
vilis	cheap, worth little
ministerium	service, attendance, employment
scilicet	evidently, certainly, of course, no doubt
amator	lover, friend, admirer
diutius	longer, any longer/further/more (comp. > diu)
cupitum	one's desire
invenio	I come upon, find, meet with, discover, invent, devise
inuro	I burn in/on, brand, inflict, crimp, curl, adorn
exilio	= exsilio (I leap out/up)
detego	I uncover, lay bare, disclose, reveal, remove
colluvies	muck, decayed matter, refuse, sewage, filth
avolo	I fly/hasten away

**24**

resurgo	I rise up again, appear again, lift myself
crus, cruris (n)	leg, shin
evectio	ascension, flight
appendix	appendage, addition
misero	I pity, feel sorry for
nubilus	cloudy
comitatus (4m)	train, retinue, following, company
consequia	consequence, retinue, succession
cupressus	cypress
addico	I assent to, award
sagittarius	archer
benivole	in a spirit of goodwill
magisterium	presidency, tutorship, direction, guidance
proprio	I drag out, hurry away

**25**

prosterno	I cast down, knock over, overthrow, ruin
visus	seeing, sight, appearance
volatus (4m)	flight
affligo	overthrow, afflict, damage, crush
remigium	rowing
proceritas	height, length
margo, inis (m/f)	border, edge, boundary
fluvius	river, stream
uro	I burn, scorch

ripa	river bank, shore
supercilium	eyebrow, ridge, frown
amnis, is (m)	river
vocula	weak voice, soft tone, gossip
omnimodus	of every sort
reccino	I re-echo, repeat, sound a warning
vagus	wandering, unsettled
tondeo	I shear, clip, shave, crop, mow, graze
capella	she-goat
hircuosus	= hircosus (goatish)
utcumque	however, one way or another
clementer	leniently, mercifully, mildly, gently
scitulus	neat, smart
upilio, ionis (m)	shepherd
prolixus	long, wide, spreading
experimentum	proof, test, experience
coniecto	I infer, conjecture, guess
autumo	I assert
marceo	I droop, am faint
laboro	I toil, suffer, am in distress
ausculto	I listen to, overhear
arcesso	I summon, send for, accuse, fetch, bring on myself
perimo	I destroy, prevent, kill
percolo	I honour, cherish, worship, revere greatly
adolescens, entis (m/f)	young man, youth, youthful person
luxuriosus	luxuriant, rank, immoderate, excessive, extravagant
promereo	I deserve, earn (also <i>promereor</i> )

26

adoro	I honour, worship, pay homage, beg, plead with
trames, itis (m)	footpath, track
labor	I slip, slide, glide, drop, perish, go wrong
regnum	power, control, kingdom
optineo	I get hold of, maintain, obtain, hold fast, occupy
nuntio	I announce, give notice
desidero	I desire, request
salutatio	greeting, salutation
expleo	I fill out, fill, fill up, complete, finish, satisfy
percontor	I inquire
adventus (4m)	arrival
memini	I remember (perf. form, pres. force), recall
mentior	I lie, deceive, invent, imitate, pretend
vorax	ravenous, insatiable, devouring
haurio	I draw out, drink, swallow, drain, exhaust
consciuis	conscious, aware of, privy to, guilty
inquam	I say
lenis	gentle, kind, light, smooth, mild, easy, calm
quies	quiet, calm, rest, peace, sleep
sopio	I cause to sleep
fruor + abl.	I enjoy, profit by, delight in

inopia	lack, need, poverty, destitution, want, scarcity
pessimus	= pessimus
bullio	I bubble, boil
recutio	I strike so as to cause to vibrate
divorto	I separate, divert, turn away, oppose, divorce
confarreo	I contract marriage
coniugo	I join in marriage, form a friendship, unite in

**27**

finio	I limit, end, finish
vesanus	mad, frenzied, wild
libido, inis (f)	desire, lust, pleasure
stimulus	spur, trap, prick, sting
concinno	I prepare, touch up, construct, concoct
fallo	I deceive, am mistaken, fail
saltus (4m)	leap, spring, jump
pervenio	I come to, reach, arrive
cautis, is (f)	rough pointed rock
iacto	I throw away, throw, jerk about, disturb
dissipo	I scatter, disperse, dissipate
ales, itis (m/f)	bird
obvius	in the way, hostile, exposed to
pabulum	fodder, forage, food, fuel
intereo	I perish, die, cease
sequor	I follow, escort, make for
poena	penalty, punishment, revenge
tardo	I check, retard, hinder
errabundus	wandering
pari modo	likewise
fallacies	deceit, trick, stratagem
germanitas	brotherhood, sisterhood
induco	I lead in, induce, influence
sceleratus	criminal, wicked, sinful
aemulus	envious, jealous, grudging
cado	I fall, sink, die

**28**

quaesitio	inquisition
intentus	eager, intent, strict
circumeo	I encircle, surround, border, circulate
ingemo	I groan, sigh, utter cry of pain
peralbus	very white
demergo	I sink, plunge into, dip under
lavo	I wash, bathe, soak
assisto	I stand near, attend, defend
indico	I declare publicly, proclaim, announce
dubius	doubtful, uncertain, variable
rumor	rumour, gossip, reputation
convicium	noise, chatter, abuse
male audio	I am badly spoken of

scortum	(male) prostitute
natatus (4m)	swimming
secedo	I withdraw, rebel, secede
gratia	charm, pleasantness, grace, thanks
lepos, oris (m)	charm, grace, humour
incomptus	dishevelled, untidy, unpolished
agrestis	rustic, rude, wild, savage
horridus	wild, frightful, grim, rough, bristly
socialis	allied, social, conjugal
squaleo	I am dirty
insuavis	harsh, disagreeable, unpleasing
fastidium	loathing, disgust, pride
verbosus	verbose, copious
gannio	I whimper, snarl, speak in an ill-natured manner
promo	bring out, bring into view
agedum	come!, go to!, well!, all right!
amanter	lovingly, affectionately
ingenuus	natural, indigenous, noble
invest, estis	unclothed
sollicito	I disturb, worry, arouse, incite
loquax	talkative, loquacious
probe	properly, rightly
indignor	I deem unworthy, scorn, resent, am indignant
aemula	rival
lena	procuress, brothel-keeper

**29**

quiritor	I complain, cry out in protest
properiter	quickly, speedily
emergo	I rise up out of the water, emerge
aegrotus	sick, diseased, love-sick, pining
inde	thence, from that place/time, thereupon
foris, is (f)	door, gate, entrance
boo	I cry aloud, roar, bellow
honestus	distinguished, reputable, honest, worthy
natalis, is (m)	birthday, parentage, origins
frugi (indec)	worthy, honest, deserving, virtuous
congruens	agreeing, according, consistent, in keeping
inimica	enemy (also <i>inimicus</i> )
immaturus	unripe, immature, untimely
nurus (4f)	daughter-in-law
utique	certainly, by all means, at any rate
praesumo	I consume beforehand, anticipate, assume
nugo, onis (m)	good-for-nothing
corruptor	corruptor, briber, seducer
inamabilis	disagreeable, unattractive
concipio	I take in, receive, grasp, adopt, devise, conceive
gigno	I give birth to, bear, beget
sentio	I perceive, feel, experience, think, understand
adopto	adopt, select, secure



vernula	young home-grown slave, native
dono	I present, grant, forgive, give
flamma	flame, blaze, fire of love
supellex, ectilis (f)	furniture, paraphernalia
usus (4m)	use, enjoyment, experience, skill, practice
bona (2n pl.)	possessions, wealth, estate
quisquam	anybody, anything (also <i>quicquam</i> )
<b>30</b>	
pueritia	childhood, boyhood
acutus	sharp, pointed, severe
irreverenter	irreverently, disrespectfully
totiens	so often, such a great number of times
parricida	murderer of near relative, traitor
denudo	I strip, reveal, disclose, expose
vitricus	stepfather
bellator	warrior, fighter, soldier
quidni (adv)	why not?
angor	suffocation, choking, strangulation, anxiety
paelicatus (4m)	concubinage
propino	I drink to, pledge, hand over
lusus (4m)	playing, game, sport, dalliance
acidus	acidy, sharp, sour, bitter
amarus	bitter, pungent, harsh, ill-natured
inrisus (4m)	mockery, laughingstock
stelio, ionis (m)	lizard, deceitful person
cohibeo	I contain, hold back, restrain, curb, hinder
luxuria	luxury, extravagance
offendo	I offend, displease, trouble
rusticus	rural, rustic, plain
conloquium	talk, conversation, meeting
undeunde	no matter where from
sperno	I scorn, despise, spurn, reject
adhibeo	I summon, invite, consult, add, use, apply
castigo	I chastise, punish, correct
asperrime	most severely (super. > aspere)
explico	I unfold, extend, disentangle
dearmo	I disarm, deprive of power, blunt
deflammo	I extinguish, put out (the flame of)
acer, acris	sharp, bitter, pointed, piercing, shrill, keen, severe
remedium	remedy, cure, medicine
coerceo	I enclose, confine, restrain, check, curb, punish
lito	I bring an acceptable offering
subinde	immediately after, thereupon, repeatedly
nitor	brightness, splendour, gloss, sheen, elegance
perstringo	I graze, graze against, offend
derado	I scrape off, rub away, graze, shave/cut off
inficio	I corrupt, infect, imbue, poison, dye, stain
praetondeo	I completely cut/shear/clip/shave

## 31

foras (adv)	outdoors, abroad
stomachor	I am angry, boil with rage
bilis, is (f)	gall, bile, wrath, anger
continor	I encounter, meet with
tumidus	swollen, swelling
venustas	attractiveness, charm, grace
opportune	suitably, opportunely
ardens	burning, glowing, eager
fugitivus	fugitive (also <i>fugitiva</i> )
volaticus	winged, flying
famosus	famous, noted, renowned
factum	fact, deed, act, achievement
lateo	I lie hidden, lurk, escape the notice of
palpo	I stroke, coax, flatter
saevio	I rage, bluster
adorior	I assault, attack, address
delinquo	I fail, fall short, offend, err
pervicax	stubborn, firm, steadfast
impugno	I fight against, attack
lepidus	agreeable, charming, delightful
adrideo	I smile at, please
masculus	male, manly
porto	I carry, bring
bellule	prettily, nicely, finely
praeterea	besides, thereafter, in addition
cordatus	prudent, wise, sensible
luxuries	luxury, extravagance
culpo	I blame, reproach, accuse, condemn
revinco	I conquer, crush, disprove
delicia	pleasure, delight, fun
reprehendo	I hold back, seize, blame
patior	I suffer, allow, endure
dissemino	I broadcast, disseminate
amare	acidly, spitefully, bitterly
vitium	fault, vice, crime, sin
muliebris	feminine, womanly
praecludo	I close, block
officina	workshop, office, factory
patrocinium	protection, legal defence
gratiosus	agreeable, kind
blandior + dat.	I flatter, fawn, coax, urge
ridicule	amusingly, with humour, laughably
iniuria	injury, injustice, offense
alterorsus	in the other direction
concitus	moving rapidly, headlong, agitated
capesso	I grasp, take, pursue with zeal

**BOOK VI: 1**

discursus (4m)	running about, dispersal
vestigo	I track down, search for
cupidus	eager, longing for, greedy
uxorius	of a wife
prospicio	I foresee, see far off
istic	(over) there, in that place
citatus	quick, swift
deficio	I fail, disappoint
adsiduus	= assiduus
incito	I enrage, urge on, inspire, arouse
votum	vow, pledge, prayer, wish
naviter	diligently, wholly
emetior	I measure out, pass through
celsus	high, lofty, tall, haughty
infero	I import, advance, march, impel
spica	ear of grain/cereal
frumentarius	of grain
acervus	mass, heap, pile, stack
flexilis	pliant, pliable
corona	crown, garland, wreath
hordeum	barley
falx, falcis (f)	sickle, pruning knife
opera	work, care, aid, service
messorius	harvesting-related
confundo	I pour/mix together, combine, diffuse, confuse
divido	I divide, separate, share, distribute
semoveo	I separate, set aside
rite	duly, solemnly, well
compono	I compare, put together, construct, arrange, compose
fanum	sanctuary, temple
caerimonia	ceremony, worship, sanctity
neclego	I disregard, neglect, ignore
benivulus	well-wishing, benevolent
miser cordia	pity, sympathy, compassion
corrogo	I collect (money) by begging/entreaty, summon, invite

**2**

sollicite	anxiously, with anxious care
deprehendo	I seize, catch (redhanded), surprise, discover
disquisitio	inquiry
furo	I rave, rage, am mad
supplicium	punishment, suffering
expeto	I ask for, desire, demand
ultio	revenge, retribution
flagito	I demand urgently, require
tutela	guardianship
uber, uberis	fertile, rich, abundant, copious
rigo	I moisten, wet
humus (2f)	ground, soil, earth, land

verro	I sweep clean, skim
multiiugus	yoked many together, manifold
editus	high, elevated
postulo	I demand, claim, require, pray for
frugifer, era, erum	fruit-bearing
laetificus	joyful, luxuriant, fruitful
messis, is (f)	harvest, crop
cista	chest, box
draco, onis (m)	dragon
curriculum	race, track, chariot
gleba	land, soil, lump
sulcamina	> sulco (I furrow, plow, cleave)
rapax	snatching, grasping, greedy
demeaculum	descent underground
inventio	invention, discovery, plan
remeaculum	return from underground
sacrarium	place of worship, chapel, shrine
congeries	heap, mass
delitescio	I hide, withdraw, vanish, take refuge
mitigo	I soften, lighten, alleviate
fessus	weary, tired, exhausted
intervallum	interval, space, difference

3

opitulator	I help, aid
cognata	relation by birth, kinswoman
colo	I inhabit, cultivate, honour, cherish, tend
retineo	I hold back, restrain, uphold, delay
custodio	I guard, protect, observe
consulo	I consult, consider, advise, decide upon
repello	I drive away, repel, rebuff, spurn
duplex, icis	two-fold, double, two-faced
maestitia	sadness, sorrow, grief
retrorsum	backwards, in return
convallis, is (f)	valley
sublucidus	somewhat light
sollers, ertis	clever, expert
quicumque	whoever, whichever, whatever
sacratus	holy, consecrated (> sacro)
litteratus	learned, cultured, inscribed, branded
ramus	branch
postis, is (m)	doorpost
suffigo	I fix/fasten/attach (to top), crucify
dicatus	dedicated, hallowed (> dico)
testor	I give as evidence, bear witness
genu (4n)	knee
nitor	I press/lean upon, struggle, advance
tepeo	I am warm

4

coniuga	wife, spouse, consort
vagitus (4m)	crying
glorior	I boast, brag, glory, pride oneself
delubrum	shrine, temple, sanctuary
sedes, is (f)	seat, home, residence
frequento	I frequent, haunt, throng, crowd, repeat often
prope	near, close by, almost
memoro + gen./acc.	I remember, am mindful of, mention
inclitus	celebrated, renowned, famous
praesideo	I keep, watch, guard, preside
oriens, entis (m)	daybreak, sunrise, the East/Orient
occidens, entis (m)	setting of the sun, the West
anclo	I serve, bring as a servant
pregnas, atis	pregnant
ultra	besides, beyond, voluntarily, unaided
augustus	sacred, venerable, majestic, august
dignitas	worth, excellence, honour, esteem
praesento	I present, exhibit, show (myself)
nutus (4m)	nod, command, will
accomodo	I adapt, fit, suit, apply to
voluntas	will, desire, purpose, consent
locus	rank, position, place, region
praesto	I excel, surpass, prevail
pudor	decency, shame, modesty
lex, legis (f)	law, motion, bill, statute
profugus	fugitive, fleeing, exiled
veto	I forbid, prohibit, reject, prevent
prohibeo	I hinder, restrain, forbid, prevent

5

naufigium	shipwreck
perterritus	completely terrified
indipiscor	I overtake, acquire
volatilis	equipped to fly
queo	I am able
aerumna	toil, hardship, affliction, distress
tempto	I test, try, urge, worry, bribe
prosum + dat.	I am useful/advantageous, benefit, profit
suffragium	vote, judgement, applause
quorsum	whither, to what place/end
includo	I shut up, imprison, enclose
inevitabilis	unavoidable
quin (adv)	why not, in fact
cassus	hollow, empty, devoid, lacking, useless
specula	lookout, slight hope, glimmer/ray of hope
renuntio	I report, announce, reject, renounce
ultroneus	voluntary, deliberate
serus	late, too late, slow, tardy
modestia	restraint, discipline, modesty

impetus (4m)	attack, attempt, vigour, fury
quaerito	I seek, search for
illic	in that place, there, over there
repperio	I discover, learn, light on, invent
praeparo	I prepare
meditor	I consider, contemplate, ponder, rehearse
obsecratio	supplication, entreaty, prayer
<b>6</b>	
inquisitio	search, hunting out, investigation
abnuo	I refuse, decline, deny, reject
construo	I heap/load (up), construct, arrange
aurifex	goldsmith
subtilis	fine-spun, slender, delicate
studiose	eagerly, zealously, ardently
lima	(carpenter's) file, polishing/revision
tenuo	I make thin, reduce, wear down
detrimentum	diminishment, material reduction, loss, defeat
damnum	loss, damage, injury
stabulo	I am housed, have stall/lair/den
candidus	bright, clear, clean, pure, white
columba	pigeon, dove
hilarus	cheerful, lively, light-hearted (also <i>hilaris</i> )
incessus (4m)	walking, advance, procession
pingo	I paint, colour, adorn, decorate
torqueo	I turn, twist, torture, torment
gemmeus	set with precious stones
gannitus (4m)	yelping, barking, chattering, chirping
constrepo	I resound, sound loudly
passer, eris (m)	sparrow
cantito	I sing repeatedly
avis, is (f)	bird, sign, omen, portent
melleus	of honey
suavis	agreeable, gratifying, sweet, charming
resono	I resound
pronuntio	I announce, proclaim, divulge, recite
cedo	I go, withdraw, step aside, make way, yield
pando	I spread out, throw open, reveal
aquila	eagle
accipiter, ris (m/f)	hawk
pertimesco	I become very scared (of)
canorus	melodious, harmonious, tuneful
<b>7</b>	
arx, arcis (f)	citadel, city, height, defence
necessarius	necessary, essential, inevitable
usura	use, enjoyment
rennuo	I refuse, decline
ovo	I rejoice
demeo	I descend, go down

sero	I sow, plant, scatter, beget
nempe	truly, certainly, of course
praetereo	I pass by, go by, neglect, omit, excel
supersum	I am left over, am in excess, survive
investigatio	search, inquiry, investigation
publicitus (adv)	publicly, in public, at public expense
mandatum	order, command
indicium	evidence, information, proof, indication
qui (adv)	whereby
agnosco	I recognise, realise, acknowledge
manifestus	clear, evident, plain, obvious
designo	I mark, point out, outline, describe
occultatio	concealment
illicitus	forbidden, unlawful, illicit
excusatio	excuse
defendo	I defend, guard, protect
libellus	little book, pamphlet
contineo	I secure, maintain, preserve, comprise, contain
facesso	I do, perpetrate, go away

**8**

mando	I entrust, order, command
praedicatio	announcement, public proclaiming, prediction
exsequor	I follow, go along with, pursue for vengeance, persist in
occulo	I cover, hide, conceal
convenio	I am appropriate to, fit, agree, meet, assemble
meta	cone, pyramid, goal, end, boundary
praedicator	crier
adrigo	I set upright, stand on end, raise
tollo	I lift, raise, destroy, remove, steal
cunctatio	delay, hesitation
famulitium	servitude, slavery
nequissimus	most wicked/worthless, good for nothing
potissimum	chiefly, principally, especially, above all
cancer (2m)	crab, cancer, disease, barrier
haereo	I stick, adhere, hesitate
actutum	immediately, forthwith
contumacia	stubbornness, disobedience

**9**

inmitto	I send in/against, insert, hurl in
nequaquam	by no means
renitor	I struggle, offer resistance
cachinnus	loud laugh, guffaw, jeer
extollo	I raise, lift up, advance, erect
furenter	ragingly, wildly
quatio	I shake
ascalpo	I scratch
dignor	I deem worthy, deign, condescend
socrus (4m/f)	father/mother-in-law

saluto	I greet, wish well, visit, salute
interviso	I look at, visit
excipio	I take out, remove, receive, greet
erilis	of a master/mistress
flagellum	whip, lash
tormentum	torture device, pressure, torture, torment
excrucio	I torture, torment
risus (4m)	laughter
venter, ris (m)	stomach, womb, belly
lenocinium	pandering, allurements, enticing, flattery
miseratio	pity, compassion
avia	grandmother, old wives tale
nepos, otis (m/f)	grandson, granddaughter, descendant
ineptus	silly, foolish
impar, aris	unequal (in size/number/rank/esteem)
villa	farm, country home
testis, is (m/f)	witness
legitimus	lawful, right, legitimate, genuine
spurius	bastard, illegitimate child

**10**

edo	I eject, emit, beget (N.B. e + do, are; not edo, ere)
involo	I fly into/at, rush upon
plurifariam	in many ways/places, extensively
dilorico	I tear, pull apart
discindo	I cut in two, divide
conquasso	I shake violently, break, shatter
graviter	violently, deeply, severely, reluctantly
frumentum	grain, crops
milium	millet
papaver, eris (n)	poppy, poppy-seed
cicer, eris (n)	chick pea, testicles, penis
lens, lentis (f)	lentil
faba	bean, bead, pellet
commisceo	I intermingle, mix together/up, combine, unite
acervatim	in heaps/piles
grumulus	> grumus (little heap)
deformis	deformed, disfigured, loathsome
sedulus	attentive, painstaking, sedulous
frux, ugis (f)	crops, fruits, produce, success
discerno	I see, discern, distinguish, separate
semen	seed
passivus	random, indiscriminate, passive
granum	grain, seed
seiugatus	separated
expedio	I disengage, set free, obtain, make ready
approbo	I approve, commend, endorse, prove
assigno	I assign, distribute, allot, award, bestow
cumulus	heap, pile, mound, mass, accumulation
nuptialis	of a wedding/marriage



admolior	I struggle, exert myself, put my hand to
inconditus	rough, crude, uncivilized, disordered
inextricabilis	impossible to disentangle
moles, is (f)	mass, rock, heap, bulk, crowd, might
immanitas	brutality, huge/vast size
consterno	I confound, shock, confuse, dismay, terrify
silens	silent, still
formicula	> formica (ant)
ruricola	country-dweller
certus	fixed, settled, certain, resolved
difficultas	difficulty, trouble, hardship, want, poverty
contubernalis, is (m)	tent mate, companion, colleague
execror	I curse, detest
omniparens	parent/creator of all things
agilis	agile, nimble, swift, busy
alumna	nursling, young animal/plant, disciple, pupil
promptus	set forth, manifest, disclosed, willing, quick
succurro	I run to the aid of, help
ruo	I destroy, ruin, overthrow, rush on, charge
super (adv)	above, on top, moreover, in addition, besides
sepes, sepedis	six-footed
granatim	a grain at a time, grain by grain
digero	I scatter, disperse, distribute, separate
separatim	apart, separately
distribuo	I divide, distribute, assign
dissero	I sow at intervals, scatter (N.B. dis + sero; cf. dissero)
perniciter	> pernix (i.e. swiftly)

11

initium	beginning, entrance
convivium	banquet, feast, dinner party
balsamum	balsam, balm, perfume
remeo	I go/come back, return
revincio	I bind fast, fasten
rosa	rose
diligentia	diligence, care, attentiveness, industry
opus, eris (n)	need, work, fortifications
placeo + dat.	I please, satisfy, give pleasure to
frustum	crumb, morsel
cibarius	of food, plain/common/servant (food)
interior, ioris	inner, interior, middle
acriter	> acer (i.e. sharply, severely)
partim	partly, for the most part, mostly
cupita	beloved, loved one
distineo	I keep apart, separate, prevent, distract
separo	I divide, distinguish, separate
teter, ra, rum	foul, offensive, ugly, disgraceful (> taeter)
exanclio	> anclo
inequito	I ride upon, ride over
nemus, oris (n)	wood, forest

luo	I wash, cleanse, purge
attendo	I turn/stretch towards, apply, attend
frutex	shrub, bush, shoot
vicinus	nearby, neighbouring
ovis, is (f)	sheep
niteo	I shine, glitter, bloom, thrive
incustoditus	unsupervised
vagor	I wander, roam
vellus, eris (n)	fleece
floccus	tuft/wisp of wool
affero	I bring to, carry, convey, report, produce

## 12

volenter	> volens (willing, welcome)
requies	rest, respite, pause, break, amusement
fluvialis	of rivers
musica	music
nutricula	nurse
crepitus (4m)	rattling, rustling, crash, fart
divinitus (adv)	divinely
inspiro	I inspire, excite, inflame, instil, breath into
vaticinor	I prophesise, rave
harundo, inis (f)	reed, cane, fishing rod, pipe
viridis	green, fresh, blooming, youthful
exerceo	I exercise, train, practise, enforce
sanctus	consecrated, sacred, inviolable, divine
polluo	I soil, pollute, infect, make impure
formidabilis	terrifying
aditus (4m)	approach, access, attack, entrance, beginning
sol, solis (m)	sun
fraglantia	blaze, burning, scorching heat
rabies	madness, rage, fury
cornu (4n)	horn, hoof, beak, claw, horn, trumpet
frons, ontis (m/f)	forehead, brow, face, look, front
saxeus	rocky, stony
non numquam	sometimes, frequently
morsus (4m)	bite, sting, anguish, pain, jaws, teeth
meridies (5m)	noon, midday
pecu (4n)	herd, flock, cattle, sheep, farm animals
serenitas	fine weather, favourable conditions
platanus (2f)	plane-tree
fluentum	stream, river, flood, lake, flow
furia	frenzy, fury, rage
laxo	I loosen, slacken, relax, expand
frons, ondis (f)	foliage, leaves
stirps, irpis (f)	stock, plant, race, lineage, character
conecto	I join/fasten/link together, connect, associate
obhaeresco	I stick fast, adhere

13

humanus	human, kind, civilized, refined
doceo	I teach, show, point out
auscultatus (4m)	act of listening/hearing
indiligenter	carelessly, negligently
cesso	I hold back, leave off, delay, rest
flaveo	I am yellow/gold-coloured
mollities	softness, weakness, effeminacy
secundus	second, next, subordinate, favourable, fortunate
periculum	danger, peril, trial, attempt
testimonium	testimony, evidence, witness
contorqueo	I stir up, agitate, sway, twist, twirl
subrideo	I smile
amarum	with bitterness, acidly, spitefully
auctor	seller, originator
adulterinus	counterfeit, false, impure, adulterous
oppido	exceedingly, utterly, altogether
singularis	alone, unique, single, remarkable
prudencia	discretion, good sense, wisdom, prudence
insisto	I stand/tread upon, press on, persevere
ater, ra, rum	black, dark, gloomy, unlucky
fuscus	dark, dusky, hoarse
conceptaculum	containing vessel/place, reservoir
vallis, is (f)	valley
inrigo	I water, irrigate, inundate, flood, refresh
palus, udis (f)	swamp, marsh
raucus	hoarse, husky, raucous
indidem	from the same place/source/origin
scaturigo, inis (f)	bubbling spring
rigens	stiff, rigid, frozen
defero	I carry down, convey, deliver, transfer
urnula	> urna (pot, urn)
crustallus (2f)	ice, rock crystal
dedolo	I cut down, smooth away (i.e. to shape)
vasculum	small vessel/container/vase

14

celero	I quicken, accelerate, hasten
tumulum	mound, tomb
praedictus	previously named, aforementioned
conterminus	close by, neighbouring, adjacent
appello	I drive to, land (N.B. ap + pello; not appello, are)
magnitudo, inis (f)	size, magnitude, bulk, greatness, importance
salebritas	> salebra (irregularity, roughness)
lubricus	slippery, inconstant, hazardous
faux, aucis (f)	gullet, throat, neck, jaws, strait
foramen	hole, aperture, fissure
lacuna	pit, hollow, depression, gap, deficiency
proclivus	inclined forward, sloping downwards (also <i>proclivis</i> )
angustus	narrow, steep, close, confined

canalis, is (m/f)	channel, canal, ditch
exaro	I plow/dig up, plow, note down
dextra (adv)	on the right
laeva (adv)	on the left
proserpo	I creep forward
inconivus	unwinking
addictus	devoted/addicted (to)
perpetuus	continuous, uninterrupted, perpetual, everlasting
pupula	pupil of the eye
-met	self, own
discedo	I go off, depart, scatter, abandon
caveo	I beware, avoid
fugio	I flee, fly, run away
pereo	I die, pass away
impossibilitas	impossibility
praesens	present, existing, in person
sensus (4m)	feeling, sense
obruo	I cover up, hide, bury, overwhelm, crush
lacruma	= lacrima (tear, weeping)
<b>15</b>	
innocens	harmless, innocent, virtuous, upright
supremus	greatest, last, highest
repente	suddenly, unexpectedly
utrimque	on both sides, from both sides
assum	= adsum
memor + gen.	remembering, mindful, grateful, unforgetting
vetus	old, ancient, former, long-standing
ductus (4m)	conducting, generalship
pocillator	cupbearer
opportunus	suitable, advantageous, useful, fit, opportune
culmen	height, peak, summit, roof, chief
Dialis	of Jupiter
os, oris (n)	mouth, speech, expression, face, pronunciation
praevo	I fly before
expers, ertis + gen.	free from, lacking experience
truculentus	ferocious, aggressive
furor	I steal, plunder
for	I speak, talk, say
deiero	I swear, take an oath
cedo!	give/bring here! hand over!
libro	I balance, swing, hurl
nuto	I waver, give way
dens, dentis (m)	tooth, tusk, ivory
vibramen	quivering
remigium	rowing, oarage
comminiscor	I devise, think up, invent, fabricate, allege, pretend
iussus (4m)	order, command, decree
quare	in what way?, how?, by which means, whereby, why

**16**

expio	I expiate, atone for
renideo	I shine (back), gleam, smile back (at)
altus	high, deep, profound, lofty, noble
malefica	witch, sorceress
obtempero + dat.	I obey
ministro + dat.	I attend to, serve, furnish, supply
pyxis, idis (f)	small box/casket
usque	all the way, all the time, continuously
inferi	those below, the dead
Penas, atis (m)	Penates, gods of home/family
modicum	short time/distance/amount
diecula	brief day, short time
contreo	I destroy, crush, go against
delino	I smear/daub/anoint (with), smudge/blot out
theatrum	theatre

**17**

velamentum	cover
reicio	I throw back, repulse, repel, refuse, reject
manifeste	> manifestus
turris, is (f)	tower, palace, citadel
praealtus	very high/deep
prorumpo	I rush forth, break out
subitus	sudden, rash, unexpected
extinguo	I quench, extinguish, kill, destroy
novissimus	last, most recent, utmost
temere	rashly, blindly
semel	once

**18**

situs	stored, positioned, situated
devius	remote, secluded
abdo	I remove, set aside, depart, hide, keep secret
inibi	in that place, at that point in time
spiraculum	air-hole, vent, breathing passage, opening
inivius	impassable, inaccessible
transmeo	I go across, pass over
committo	I bring together, unite, connect, entrust
derectus	straight, direct, vertical, upright
regia	palace, court, residence
hactenus	as far as this, thus far, til now, hitherto
incedo	I advance, march, approach, step
offa	cake
polenta	barley-meal
mulsum	honeyed wine
conresco	I thicken, condense, freeze
stips, ipis (f)	small offering/coin, gift, fee
mortifer, era, erum	deadly, fatal, destructive
claudus	limping, defective, imperfect, wavering

asinus	ass, donkey, fool
lignum	wood, firewood, trunk, stump, tree
gerulus	bearer, porter, carrier, doer (also <i>gerula</i> )
agaso, onis (m)	driver, groom
decidens	fading, falling
fusticulus	> fustis, is (m) (stick, club)
praefectus	commander, prefect
protenus	= protinus
portorium	port duty, tax
sutilis	made by sewing
cumba	small boat (esp. Charon's)
mortuus	corpse, the dead
avaritia	greed, avarice, stinginess
exactor	exactor, collector of taxes
gratuito	without pay, gratuitously
viaticum	provision for a journey, travelling allowance
aes, eris (n)	money, pay, fee, fare, copper, debt
prae	before, in front, in view of
expiro	I breathe out, exhale, expire, die
squalidus	squalid, filthy
naulum	fare, passage money
supernato	I swim on top, float
mortuus	dead, deceased, limp
puter, ris	rotten, decaying, stinking, putrid
adtollo	I raise up/towards, lift up/towards, extol
navigium	vessel, ship
adflecto	I affect, move, influence
<b>19</b>	
textrix	female weaver, the Fates
anus (4f)	old woman, hag, sorceress
tela	web, warp, loom
paulisper	for a short time
accommodo	= accomodo
fas (indec.)	divine will/command, that which is right/lawful/allowed
orior	I rise, emerge, crop up, get up, begin, am born
futilis	vain, worthless
polentacium	> polenta
amplus	great, large, spacious, wide, ample, important
tono	I thunder
oblatro + dat./acc.	I bark at
territo	I intimidate, keep on frightening
atrium	atrium, palace, house
servo	I watch over, protect, store, keep, guard, save
vacuus	empty, vacant, unoccupied, devoid/free of
offrenatus	curbed, tamed
comiter	courteously, kindly, civilly, readily, friendly
benigne	kindly, benevolently, obligingly, courteously
assido	I sit down, take a seat, perch, settle
prandium	lunch

reliquus	remaining, left, surviving
redimo	I buy back, recover, make good, fulfil, buy off
avarus	avaricious, greedy, stingy, hungry for
navita (1m)	sailor, seaman, mariner
reservo	I reserve, spare, hold on to
recalco	I re-tread, re-trample
sidus, eris (n)	star, constellation, tempest
aperio	I uncover, open, disclose, reveal
inspicio	I examine, inspect, consider, look at, observe
curiosus	> curiose (comp.)
thensaurus	treasure chamber, treasure, hoard
<b>20</b>	
prospicuus	far-sighted
infernus	lower, underground, infernal, of hell
asinarius	ass-driver, donkey-man
debilis	weak, feeble, frail, crippled, disabled, wanting
amnicus	of rivers
vector	passenger, one who carries/transport
neglego	= neclego
desiderium	desire, requirement, regret for dead/absent
subdulus	sly, deceitful, treacherous
horreo	I dread, shudder at, bristle
hospita	female guest, hostess, wife of host, landlady
contentus	content, satisfied with (+ abl.)
legatio	embassy, mission
secreto	separately, secretly, in private
repleo	I fill again, complete, fill
concludo	I shut up, confine, limit, conceal
caninus	canine
latratus (4m)	barking, shouting, roaring
sequens	following, next
obsero	I bolt, fasten, bar, enclose
residuus	remaining, lingering, persisting, surviving, surplus
vegetus	vigorous, active, energetic, lively, vivid, quick
recurro	I run/hasten back, return
termino	I mark the boundaries of, restrict, conclude
temerarius	casual, rash, accidental, reckless
delibo	I skim, scrape off, take a little, wear away, nibble at
<b>21</b>	
dictum	words, utterance, remark, promise, saying
resero	I open up, unseal, unbar, unfasten, uncover, expose
coperculum	lid, cover
revelo	I show, reveal
crassus	thick, deep, dense, rude, rough, heavy, stupid
nebulus	mist, fog, cloud, obscurity
perfunto	I pour over/through, wet, flood, coat
semita	path
conlabor	I collapse, fall down (in ruin/exhaustion)

possideo	I seize, hold, possess, take possession of
immobilis	immovable, immobile, motionless
cadaver, eris (n)	corpse, cadaver, dead body, ruined city
cicatrix	scar, wound
revalesco	I grow well again
elabor	I slip away, escape, elapse
aliquantus	a certain quantity, quite a quantity of
velox, ocis	swift, quick, rapid, speedy
provolo	I fly forward, dash forth
accurro	I run/hasten to (help), rush to attack
recondo	I hide, conceal, put away
suscito	I encourage, stir up, awaken, rouse, kindle

**22**

peredo	I eat up, consume, waste
sobrietas	sobriety
armillum	wine jar
ad armillum redeo	I fall back into bad habits
probo	I approve (of), esteem, (re)commend, try, prove
prendo	I catch, capture, take hold of, arrest, occupy
buccula	little cheek
consavio	I cover with kisses, kiss affectionately
concessus (4m)	concession, agreement, permission
decerno	I decide, determine, decree, ordain, judge
vicis, is (f)	turn, change, exchange, interchange
convulnero	I inflict severe wounds
ictus (4m)	blow, stroke
disciplina	teaching, training, discipline
turpis	ugly, nasty, disgraceful, indecent, base
adulterium	adultery, contamination
laedo	I strike, hurt, injure, wound, offend, annoy
gregalis	of the herd/flock
serenus	clear, fair, bright, serene, tranquil, cheerful
aemulus	rival, competitor, love rival, equal/peer
praepollo	I am very powerful/strong
vicem	= in vicem
penso	I weigh out, pay/punish for, compensate

**23**

contio	meeting, assembly, audience, speech
convoco	I call/bring together, assemble, summon
nummus	coin, money
metus (4m)	fear, anxiety, dread, awe
enuntio	I reveal, say, speak out, declare
conscribo	I enrol, enlist, compose
album	white, white tablet, official list, register
alumnor	I nurture, nourish, rear, educate, train (also <i>alumno</i> )
iuventus, utis (f)	youth, the age of youth (20-40)
caloratus	passionate, vehement, furious, hot, heated
frenum	bridle, harness, rein, bit, mastery



existimo	I value, esteem, estimate, judge, consider, suppose
cotidianus	daily, every day, usual, habitual, common
corruptela	corruption, bribery, seduction
infamo	I defame, bring into disrepute
occasio	opportunity, chance, pretext, occasion
pedica	shackle, fetter, snare
alligo	I bind, fetter, bandage, hinder, impede
eligo	I pick out, choose
privo	I deprive, rob, free
contristo	I sadden, make gloomy, discourage
prosapia	family, lineage
ius, iuris (n)	law, legal system, code, right, duty, justice, oath
congruus	agreeing, according, fit, suitable
poculum	cup, bowl, drinking vessel, drink
digredior	I depart, part, separate, divorce, digress

**24**

exhibeo	I present, furnish, exhibit, produce
ordo, inis (m)	row, order, rank, succession, series, class
nectar, aris (n)	nectar, the drink of the gods
Vulcanus	Vulcan, god of fire
coquo	I cook, boil, fry, bake, burn, ripen, mature
Horae	the Seasons
purpuro	I make colourful
Gratiae	the Graces
spargo	I scatter, strew, sprinkle, spot
canorum	melody, charm (in speaking)
superingredior	'I make my entry on cue'
salto	I dance, jump
scaena	theatre stage, scene, theatre
inflo	I blow into/upon, puff out
fistula	tube, waterpipe
nomino	I name, call